

**THE CLASSIFICATION OF SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC LIFE IN ISTANBUL IN THE  
SECOND HALF OF THE EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY BY ISTANBUL AHKÂM  
REGISTERS (1755-1765)**

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**Abstract**

This study, which aims to evaluate the social and economic life of Istanbul in the 18th century, is based on the classification of *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers* in the period of 1755-1765. In order to classify the provisions of *Ahkâm Registers*; (a) registry (book) numbers, (b) application areas, (c) conflict issues, (d) the social position of the litigants, (e) the religion of the litigants, and (f) application years were chosen as the basic analysis variables. Each judgement, which were based on this systematic, were examined in themselves. 531 provisions of the social and economic life were determined in *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers* in the period of January 1755-December 1764. The analysis of this Ahkâm Books (between 3-7 books), the maximum provisions were found with 6st part (31.6%) of them. The most problems of the social and economic life of Istanbul were “crime and punishment” (50.8%) and “heritage” (23.3%). Moreover, the most social and economic problems occurred in Uskudar (38.6%) region. Also, the most social problem in Surici was “placement of the Muslim and Non-Muslim neighborhoods” (19 cases); in Galata, Uskudar and Haslar was “banditry, home invasion, murder, wounding, pounding, extortion, theft and cruelty” (respectively 36, 101 and 54 cases). The social and economic problems of Istanbul in the 18th century occurred between the reaya. Both the applicants and the complainees were intensity composed by the Muslims reaya which were dwelling in centrum. It was determined that 35.4% of this social and economic problems occurred in the period of 1763-1764.

**Keywords:** 18th century, The social life of İstanbul, İstanbul Ahkâm Registers

**İSTANBUL AHKÂM DEFTERLERİ'NE GÖRE 18.YÜZYILIN İKİNCİ YARISINDA  
İSTANBUL'DAKİ SOSYO-EKONOMİK HAYATIN TASNİFİ (1755-1765)**

**Özet**

18.yüzyılda İstanbul'daki toplumsal yaşamı değerlendirme amacındaki bu çalışma, 1755-1765 yılları arasındaki döneme ait İstanbul Ahkâm Defterleri'nin tasnifine yöneliktir. Ahkâm defterlerinde yer alan kayıtlardaki hükümleri tasnif edebilmek için; (a) defter numaraları, (b) başvuru yerleri, (c) ihtilaf konuları, (d) ihtilafın taraflarının sosyal konumları, (e) ihtilafın taraflarının dinleri ve (f) başvuru yılları, temel analiz değişkenleri olarak seçilmiştir. Her bir hüküm, bu sistematığe göre -öncelikle kendi içlerinde ve daha sonra da genel analize tabi tutularak- incelenmiştir. İstanbul Ahkâm Defterleri Kayıtları'nda, Ocak 1755-Aralık 1764 tarihleri arasındaki dönemde, sosyal hayat ile ilgili olarak 531 tane hüküm

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tespit edilmiştir. 3-7 arasında yer alan ilgili Ahkâm defterindeki bu hükümlerden, en fazla kaydın 6 numaralı defterde (%31,6) yer aldığı görülmüştür. İstanbul'da yaşanan toplumsal sorunların, yoğunluklu olarak "cürüm ve ceza" (%50,8) ve "miras" (%23,3) konularıyla ilgili oldukları belirlenmiştir. Bununla birlikte en fazla toplumsal sorun, Üsküdar (%38,6) bölgesinde yaşanmıştır. Yine, Suriçi kazasında sıklıkla "Müslim ve Gayrimüslim mahallelerinin yerleşimi" (19 karar); Galata, Haslar ile Üsküdar kazalarında yoğunlukla "eşkiyalık, ev basma, katl, yaralama, darp, gasp, hırsızlık ve zulüm" (sırasıyla 36, 101 ve 54 karar) konularına ilişkin sorunlar yaşanmıştır. 18.yüzyılda İstanbul'daki toplumsal sorunların, çoğunlukla yönetilenler (reaya) arasında yaşandığı belirlenmiştir. Hem müracaat eden ve hem de şikayet edilen taraflar, çoğunlukla şehir merkezinde yaşayan Müslüman yönetilen reayadan müteşekkildir. İncelenen dönemdeki sorunların %35,4'ünün, 1763-1764 yılları arasındaki dönemde yaşandığı tespit edilmiştir.

**Anahtar Kelimeler:** 18. yüzyıl, İstanbul'daki sosyal hayat, İstanbul Ahkâm Defterleri

## I. Introduction

In this archival research that we strive to depict the social and economic life in Istanbul in the second half of the 18th century, our basic research field is *Istanbul Ahkâm* (Judgements, Decisions, Verdicts, Orders) *Registers*.

The Ottoman State has created a unique social structure with its religious, administrative and economic characteristics. The formation of a class of social stratification (as bourgeoisie) in the country has been prevented by means of Vahdet (Wahdat, Unity) principle, state ownership of the basic production factor, the principle of not-collecting the capital in the certain hands and small economic system built around townships.

In the Ottoman State, the solution place of social conflicts is the central administration. The problems, upon the application of the complainant, are examined by the central decision-making body called *Divan-ı Humayun* (Council of Ottoman State). The relevant township is notified in writing about the disputes settled by Sultan or the council established having the force of "Sultan's commandment". The judgements are binding. However each decision made is compiled -systematically according to cities- and is archived recording to the books called "*Ahkâm Registers*". For these reasons, *Ahkâm Registers* can be considered as the main arguments showing the overall socio-economic characteristics of the period to which they relate.

Considering that they can describe the social and economic life in Istanbul in the second half of the 18th century, *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers* of the period have been classified in this study.

To analyze social and economic problems experienced in Istanbul between the 1755 and 1765, *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers* transcribed by the team created in the editorship of KAL'A were examined (TABAKOĞLU et.al., 1998) and 531 decisions considered to be related to social and economic life were determined. In order to classify these judgements in the book records, fundamental analysis variables were

chosen as; (a) registry (book) numbers, (b) application areas, (c) conflict issues, (d) the social positions of the parties to the dispute (litigants), (e) the religion of the parties to the dispute and (f) the application years. Each judgement is examined (primarily in itself and then subjected to general analysis) based on this systematic. Classifications were recorded in an Excel, and all the data was made available for evaluation in tables.

While keeping the records of *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers*, the registers (books) are numbered. This numbering forms a systematic for archival records of the judgements. In this framework, our first classification variable is register numbers. Problems related to social and economic life in Istanbul within the scope of the classification, were seen to take place in the registers between 3-7 numbers.

The center of religious, administrative, political and economic systems in the Ottoman Empire is Istanbul. Until the end of 19th century, Istanbul (Dersaadet) city is divided into regions as; (a) the *Surici* (Istanbul city center) and (b) *Bilad-ı Selase* (Three Towns: *Galata*, *Uskudar* and *Haslar*) in terms of administrative and judicial structures. In *Ahkâm Registers*, the places where judgements are held (in other words, the application places), is described as sub-district (township, *nahiyah*). From this point, firstly, sub-districts within the hinterland of these four townships composing Istanbul in that period, have been identified. In accordance with this assessment, book judgements are subjected to place classification as *Surici*, *Galata* (Beyoglu), *Uskudar* and *Haslar* (Eyüp, Outside the city walls) regions and their sub-districts.

Explanations about judgements given also take place in the records of *Ahkâm Registers*. From this data, one can reach to a general agreement about the reasons problem arising from. In the scope of the study, firstly, we tried to determine what the problems might be encountered in social and economic life. Taking into consideration the socio-economic structure of the period, the subjects of social conflicts in Istanbul are classified as follows; (i) *family* ["family order" and "divorce, mehir (bride price)"], (ii) *heritage* ("seizure of the heritage by one of heirs", "seizure of the heritage by someone apart from heirs", "share conflict or division", "guardian" and "writing the probate"), (iii) *safe conduct* ("the safe conduct given for heritage", "the safe conduct given for visit", "the safe conduct given for a specific reason related to person" and "the safe conduct for official duty and appointment"), (iv) *religious works* ["imamate duty, sheikhdom, zawiya duty (Islamic monastery), curatorship and lodge" and "church, priest, patriarch"], (v) *urbaniteism* ("the care and protection of the city, placement and environment", "placement of the *Muslim* and *Non-Muslim* neighborhoods" and "disturbing the order and inhabitants"), (vi) *the crime and punishment* ["banditry, home invasion, murder, wounding, pounding, extortion, theft and cruelty", "bad words, inside informing, slander and falsehood" and "misconduct of regent, kadi, subasi (commander of the town), imams, sirdar (commander-in-chief) and janissaries"]

and (vii) *general issues*. In this context, in order to determine the social and economic problems experienced in Istanbul, each judgement was shaped according to the division of subjects of conflicts that we have created.

Judgements given for the solution of economic problems in Istanbul townships, as you know, is intended to solve the problems between the two parties. Within the study, these two parties, according to their social position, are called as (1) applier/complainant party (in other words, the one having problem with the judgement given, the plaintiff), "*applicant*" and (2) the party caused the application (in other words the one caused the problem in the judgement given, the defendant), "*complainee*" and according to this distinction, the classification of judgements on the basis of parties was made.

As is known, in classical Ottoman administrative classification, social positioning is divided as follows in general framework; (a) "*askeri* (governor)" (class who have a say in the management of state, military) and (b) "*reaya* (governed)" (people who live as resident within the borders of state, *rayah*). However, by making a sub-grouping, these *askeri* and *reaya* division, could be divided again according to the place of settlements as (i) "*urbanite*" (living in the city centre) or (ii) "*villager*" (living in the village). For this reason, from the general information given in book of judgements, the parties' social position, (a) their general division as *askeri* and *reaya* and (b) their place of settlements as *urbanite* and *villager* have been determined.

In Ahkâm records, religious knowledge about the parties of the dispute is also included. Based on the division in the Registers, it was thought that a classification according to religious division must be performed in this study as well. General division based on religion of the parties of the dispute, was made as (a) "*Muslim*" and (b) "*Non-Muslim*". However, *Non-Muslims* also have been divided into the sub-categories –as stated in *Ahkâm Registers*- as (i) "*Dhimmi* (Zimmi)", (ii) "*Jews*" and (iii) "*Nazarene* (Nasrani)".

While the decisions made in relation to the problems in Istanbul are recorded to *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers*, the time of disclosure of judgements -in line with the book archive systematic- is stated by dates. Considering the period of our study is the second half of the 18th century, judgements covering the period between the dates of January 1755-December 1764 of decisions made in Registers related to social and economic life in Istanbul, were included in the classification.

To sum up, the time of this study will be identified as the second half of the 18th century, the center of study is Istanbul, the main area of study is social and economic life, and focus point of the study is *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers*.

## II. Classification of Social And Economic Life In Istanbul By The 18th Century *Ahkâm Registers* (1755-1765)

To be able to depict the social and economic life in Istanbul in 18th century, *Ahkâm Registers* of the period were analyzed. In the registers examined, 531 cases were found to be made as regards to social and economic life in Istanbul in that period. According to the data obtained from these records between the dates of August 1742-December 1749, the social and economic life in Istanbul were classified as; (a) book numbers in *Ahkâm* archival registers, (b) its distribution in Istanbul townships and sub-districts, (c) problems subject to judgement, (d) social position and religion of the parties related to judgements, and (e) years where problems occur.

The classification made for each *Ahkâm* Register can be exemplified as Table 1 [Başbakanlık Osmanlı Arşivi (BOA, Office of the Prime Minister Ottoman Archives), Bab-ı Asafi Divan-ı Hümayun Sicilleri İstanbul *Ahkâm* Defteri (A. DVNS. AHK. İS. d.) 6, p. 17, c. 51, August 1761].

**Table 1:** The Classification System Sample of Istanbul *Ahkâm* Registers

ISTANBUL AHKÂM REGISTERS			SOCIAL POSITIONS OF THE PARTIES				THE MUTUAL RELIGIONS OF THE PARTIES		YEAR
Book Number	Page Number	Case Number	CONFLICT ISSUES	REGION	APPLICANT	COMPLAINEE	APPLICANT	COMPLAINEE	
6	17	51	Heritage	Uskudar (Sile)	Reaya (Urbanite)	Reaya (Urbanite)	Muslim	Muslim	August 1761

### A. Classification of Social and Economic Life in Istanbul by their Numbers in Istanbul *Ahkâm Registers* of 18th Century

Judgements given about the social and economic life in Istanbul in the period between the years 1755-1765, take place in books numbered between 3-7 of *Ahkâm Registers*. Identity indication of judgements in footnotes -taking into consideration the condition of place- is made as "BOA book number / case number". General identities of relevant registers take place in references.

**Table 2:** Classification of the Social and Economic Problems in Istanbul in the 18th Century by Istanbul *Ahkâm* Registers

	REGISTRY (BOOK) NUMBER					TOTAL
	3	4	5	6	7	
<b>CASES</b>	19	131	104	168	109	<b>531</b>
<b>PERCENTAGE</b>	3.6%	24.7%	19.6%	31.6%	20.5%	<b>%100</b>

As shown in Table 2, when the distribution of decisions in the registers made regarding Istanbul social and economic life in that period is examined, it will be seen that most of the decisions takes place in the book numbered 6 (31.6%) (In 6th

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book: BOA 6/1, BOA 6/8, BOA 6/20, BOA 6/34, BOA 6/35, BOA 6/37, BOA 6/39, BOA 6/45, BOA 6/46, BOA 6/47, BOA 6/51, BOA 6/73, BOA 6/81, BOA 6/97, BOA 6/103, BOA 6/109, BOA 6/114, BOA 6/117, BOA 6/123, BOA 6/130, BOA 6/147, BOA 6/161, BOA 6/167, BOA 6/169, BOA 6/175, BOA 6/177, BOA 6/179, BOA 6/186, BOA 6/195, BOA 6/201, BOA 6/202, BOA 6/208, BOA 6/209, BOA 6/225, BOA 6/231, BOA 6/245, BOA 6/248, BOA 6/251, BOA 6/255, BOA 6/256, BOA 6/268, BOA 6/269, BOA 6/283, BOA 6/298, BOA 6/301, BOA 6/307, BOA 6/322, BOA 6/324, BOA 6/326, BOA 6/327, BOA 6/335, BOA 6/343, BOA 6/349, BOA 6/352, BOA 6/362, BOA 6/364, BOA 6/368, BOA 6/369, BOA 6/377, BOA 6/381, BOA 6/382, BOA 6/390, BOA 6/394, BOA 6/403, BOA 6/407, BOA 6/413, BOA 6/415, BOA 6/428, BOA 6/438, BOA 6/457, BOA 6/506, BOA 6/516, BOA 6/520, BOA 6/543, BOA 6/544, BOA 6/559, BOA 6/561, BOA 6/565, BOA 6/577, BOA 6/584, BOA 6/586, BOA 6/587, BOA 6/593, BOA 6/596, BOA 6/601, BOA 6/604, BOA 6/605, BOA 6/615, BOA 6/616, BOA 6/631, BOA 6/634, BOA 6/638, BOA 6/640, BOA 6/650, BOA 6/651, BOA 6/657, BOA 6/668, BOA 6/680, BOA 6/682, BOA 6/710, BOA 6/711, BOA 6/713, BOA 6/714, BOA 6/716, BOA 6/718, BOA 6/720, BOA 6/730, BOA 6/735, BOA 6/739, BOA 6/743, BOA 6/744, BOA 6/750, BOA 6/755, BOA 6/758, BOA 6/768, BOA 6/769, BOA 6/770, BOA 6/773, BOA 6/786, BOA 6/787, BOA 6/794, BOA 6/797, BOA 6/807, BOA 6/813, BOA 6/828, BOA 6/829, BOA 6/831, BOA 6/866, BOA 6/868, BOA 6/881, BOA 6/882, BOA 6/883, BOA 6/886, BOA 6/894, BOA 6/892, BOA 6/898, BOA 6/901, BOA 6/904, BOA 6/906, BOA 6/909, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/924, BOA 6/928, BOA 6/929, BOA 6/932, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/934, BOA 6/935, BOA 6/936, BOA 6/937, BOA 6/938, BOA 6/939, BOA 6/940, BOA 6/941, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/944, BOA 6/945, BOA 6/946, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/954, BOA 6/959, BOA 6/969, BOA 6/970, BOA 6/991, BOA 6/1005, BOA 6/1014, BOA 6/1019 and BOA 6/1021). Decisions within the scope of our study are mostly take place in the last two books ( In 7th book: BOA 7/1, BOA 7/5, BOA 7/6, BOA 7/17, BOA 7/24, BOA 7/33, BOA 7/41, BOA 7/49, BOA 7/50, BOA 7/53, BOA 7/64, BOA 7/69, BOA 7/74, BOA 7/79, BOA 7/83, BOA 7/88, BOA 7/93, BOA 7/95, BOA 7/101, BOA 7/109, BOA 7/110, BOA 7/113, BOA 7/122, BOA 7/124, BOA 7/125, BOA 7/126, BOA 7/128, BOA 7/129, BOA 7/131, BOA 7/137, BOA 7/138, BOA 7/142, BOA 7/145, BOA 7/148, BOA 7/151, BOA 7/153, BOA 7/155, BOA 7/156, BOA 7/157, BOA 7/160, BOA 7/164, BOA 7/167, BOA 7/172, BOA 7/173, BOA 7/179, BOA 7/182, BOA 7/185, BOA 7/189, BOA 7/190, BOA 7/196, BOA 7/198, BOA 7/199, BOA 7/203, BOA 7/208, BOA 7/209, BOA 7/211, BOA 7/213, BOA 7/217, BOA 7/222, BOA 7/231, BOA 7/238, BOA 7/245, BOA 7/248, BOA 7/249, BOA 7/257, BOA 7/270, BOA 7/271, BOA 7/275, BOA 7/277, BOA 7/279, BOA 7/283, BOA 7/286, BOA 7/287, BOA 7/303, BOA 7/322, BOA 7/328, BOA 7/335, BOA 7/343, BOA 7/345, BOA 7/350, BOA 7/351, BOA 7/359, BOA 7/361, BOA 7/366, BOA 7/381, BOA 7/390, BOA 7/395, BOA 7/396, BOA 7/399, BOA 7/400, BOA 7/407, BOA 7/415, BOA 7/421, BOA 7/422, BOA 7/425, BOA 7/431, BOA 7/433, BOA 7/436, BOA 7/438, BOA 7/441, BOA 7/445, BOA 7/446, BOA 7/447, BOA 7/454, BOA 7/462, BOA 7/463, BOA 7/464, BOA 7/473

and BOA 7/480), and only 19 decisions are found in book numbered 3 (In 3rd book: BOA 3/1214, BOA 3/1225, BOA 3/1248, BOA 3/1264, BOA 3/1273, BOA 3/1276, BOA 3/1279, BOA 3/1286, BOA 3/1292, BOA 3/1304, BOA 3/1305, BOA 3/1312, BOA 3/1319, BOA 3/1344, BOA 3/1347, BOA 3/1350, BOA 3/1366, BOA 3/1368 and BOA 3/1386. Moreover, in 4th book: BOA 4/2, BOA 4/7, BOA 4/13, BOA 4/14, BOA 4/27, BOA 4/23, BOA 4/33, BOA 4/51, BOA 4/58, BOA 4/66, BOA 4/67, BOA 4/68, BOA 4/70, BOA 4/75, BOA 4/78 BOA 4/79, BOA 4/93, BOA 4/97, BOA 4/100, BOA 4/104, BOA 4/109, BOA 4/114, BOA 4/120, BOA 4/142, BOA 4/148, BOA 4/158, BOA 4/165, BOA 4/171, BOA 4/176, BOA 4/178, BOA 4/179, BOA 4/183, BOA 4/188, BOA 4/193, BOA 4/212, BOA 4/215, BOA 4/218, BOA 4/222, BOA 4/243, BOA 4/246, BOA 4/261, BOA 4/262, BOA 4/272, BOA 4/284, BOA 4/306, BOA 4/315, BOA 4/320, BOA 4/327, BOA 4/333, BOA 4/339, BOA 4/352, BOA 4/361, BOA 4/364, BOA 4/376, BOA 4/377, BOA 4/393, BOA 4/427, BOA 4/432, BOA 4/434, BOA 4/444, BOA 4/445, BOA 4/453, BOA 4/457, BOA 4/481, BOA 4/490, BOA 4/493, BOA 4/494, BOA 4/513, BOA 4/514, BOA 4/525, BOA 4/528, BOA 4/568, BOA 4/572, BOA 4/580, BOA 4/583, BOA 4/587, BOA 4/588, BOA 4/589, BOA 4/600, BOA 4/609, BOA 4/615, BOA 4/630, BOA 4/645, BOA 4/655, BOA 4/660, BOA 4/673, BOA 4/678, BOA 4/685, BOA 4/687, BOA 4/692, BOA 4/710, BOA 4/714, BOA 4/715, BOA 4/723, BOA 4/730, BOA 4/733, BOA 4/743, BOA 4/755, BOA 4/761, BOA 4/785, BOA 4/827, BOA 4/835, BOA 4/854, BOA 4/858, BOA 4/859, BOA 4/860, BOA 4/866, BOA 4/867, BOA 4/876, BOA 4/881, BOA 4/890, BOA 4/895, BOA 4/896, BOA 4/910, BOA 4/919, BOA 4/928, BOA 4/941, BOA 4/955, BOA 4/964, BOA 4/969, BOA 4/974, BOA 4/977, BOA 4/984, BOA 4/989, BOA 4/998, BOA 4/999, BOA 4/1002, BOA 4/1009, BOA 4/1018, BOA 4/1029 and BOA 4/1030. Also, in 5th book: BOA 5/15, BOA 5/16, BOA 5/17, BOA 5/18, BOA 5/22, BOA 5/24, BOA 5/26, BOA 5/31, BOA 5/52, BOA 5/54, BOA 5/58, BOA 5/61, BOA 5/67, BOA 5/80, BOA 5/92, BOA 5/97, BOA 5/111, BOA 5/114, BOA 5/124, BOA 5/127, BOA 5/136, BOA 5/170, BOA 5/196, BOA 5/201, BOA 5/215, BOA 5/252, BOA 5/266, BOA 5/273, BOA 5/285, BOA 5/291, BOA 5/302, BOA 5/310, BOA 5/327, BOA 5/328, BOA 5/331, BOA 5/333, BOA 5/344, BOA 5/347, BOA 5/348, BOA 5/366, BOA 5/373, BOA 5/375, BOA 5/379, BOA 5/403, BOA 5/408, BOA 5/431, BOA 5/442, BOA 5/449, BOA 5/484, BOA 5/491, BOA 5/512, BOA 5/520, BOA 5/521, BOA 5/526, BOA 5/534, BOA 5/547, BOA 5/549, BOA 5/554, BOA 5/556, BOA 5/574, BOA 5/599, BOA 5/607, BOA 5/609, BOA 5/623, BOA 5/624, BOA 5/636, BOA 5/638, BOA 5/645, BOA 5/661, BOA 5/667, BOA 5/678, BOA 5/683, BOA 5/691, BOA 5/692, BOA 5/695, BOA 5/699, BOA 5/700, BOA 5/711, BOA 5/727, BOA 5/728, BOA 5/731, BOA 5/735, BOA 5/739, BOA 5/744, BOA 5/758, BOA 5/760, BOA 5/763, BOA 5/833, BOA 5/834, BOA 5/842, BOA 5/856, BOA 5/862, BOA 5/867, BOA 5/899, BOA 5/916, BOA 5/928, BOA 5/930, BOA 5/936, BOA 5/958, BOA 5/979, BOA 5/991, BOA 5/1001, BOA 5/1011 and BOA 5/1012).

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531 cases about Istanbul social and economic life, can also be elaborated according to our study period, the years between 1755-1765.

**Table 3:** *Distribution of Istanbul Ahkâm Registers Related to Istanbul Social and Economic Life in 18th Century By Years (1755-1765)*

YEAR	REGISTRY (BOOK) NUMBER					TOTAL
	3	4	5	6	7	
1755	19	23	-	-	-	42
1756	-	34	-	-	-	34
1757	-	42	-	-	-	42
1758	-	32	22	-	-	54
1759	-	-	37	-	-	37
1760	-	-	38	-	-	38
1761	-	-	7	39	-	46
1762	-	-	-	50	-	50
1763	-	-	-	79	1	80
1764	-	-	-	-	108	108
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>531</b>

As seen in Table 3, the problems experienced in the social and economic life of Istanbul in that period, have usually been concentrated in 1743. The concentration in books was evident in 1764 (no.7). Towards the middle of the century, the reduction in decisions has been noticed. Indeed, only 14.3% of the total decisions covers the years 1755 and 1756.

**B. Classification of the Social and Economic Problems in Istanbul in the 18th Century by Topics**

To find out what are the problems experienced in Istanbul society life in the period between 1755-1765, each *Ahkâm Register* has been classified by five general topics we have identified as the main social problems.

The social and economic problems experienced in Istanbul in the 18th century can be held as (i) *family*, (ii) *heritage*, (iii) *safe conduct*, (iv) *religious affairs*, (v) *urbaniteism*, (vi) *crime and punishment* and (vii) *general issues*.

**Table 4:** *Social and Economic Problems Encountered in Istanbul in the 18th Century*

CONFLICT ISSUES	CASES	PERCENTAGE
A. FAMILY	15	2.8%
B. HERITAGE	124	23.3%
C. SAFE CONDUCT	70	13.2%
D. RELIGIOUS AFFAIRS	23	4.3%
E. URBANITEISM, PUBLIC WORKS, ARCHITECTURE, NEIGHBORHOOD, ENVIRONMENT AND LIFE	82	15.4%
F. CRIME AND PUNISHMENT	270	50.8%
G. GENERAL ISSUES	8	1.5%



As a result of classification of book records by these conflict issues and elaborated in table 4; the problems of social and economic life in Istanbul in that period have been determined to be related to “*crime and punishment*” (BOA 3/1214, BOA 3/1248, BOA 3/1279, BOA 3/1286, BOA 3/1292, BOA 3/1312, BOA 3/1319, BOA 3/1344, BOA 4/7, BOA 4/13, BOA 4/14, BOA 4/75, BOA 4/100, BOA 4/120, BOA 4/142, BOA 4/158, BOA 4/165, BOA 4/171, BOA 4/176, BOA 4/179, BOA 4/212, BOA 4/215, BOA 4/218, BOA 4/262, BOA 4/272, BOA 4/320, BOA 4/327, BOA 4/339, BOA 4/361, BOA 4/364, BOA 4/377, BOA 4/427, BOA 4/434, BOA 4/444, BOA 4/453, BOA 4/457, BOA 4/490, BOA 4/494, BOA 4/514, BOA 4/568, BOA 4/587, BOA 4/588, BOA 4/589, BOA 4/600, BOA 4/655, BOA 4/660, BOA 4/673, BOA 4/687, BOA 4/714, BOA 4/715, BOA 4/723, BOA 4/733, BOA 4/743, BOA 4/785, BOA 4/835, BOA 4/859, BOA 4/860, BOA 4/890, BOA 4/895, BOA 4/910, BOA 4/928, BOA 4/941, BOA 4/955, BOA 4/964, BOA 4/977, BOA 4/989, BOA 4/1029, BOA 4/1030, BOA 5/18, BOA 5/22, BOA 5/24, BOA 5/26, BOA 5/31, BOA 5/54, BOA 5/67, BOA 5/92, BOA 5/111, BOA 5/201, BOA 5/252, BOA 5/273, BOA 5/285, BOA 5/291, BOA 5/331, BOA 5/333, BOA 5/344, BOA 5/347, BOA 5/348, BOA 5/366, BOA 5/403, BOA 5/408, BOA 5/526, BOA 5/549, BOA 5/599, BOA 5/623, BOA 5/638, BOA 5/645, BOA 5/661, BOA 5/667, BOA 5/678, BOA 5/683, BOA 5/691, BOA 5/692, BOA 5/695, BOA 5/699, BOA 5/700, BOA 5/711, BOA 5/727, BOA 5/731, BOA 5/739, BOA 5/760, BOA 5/833, BOA 5/834, BOA 5/842, BOA 5/862, BOA 5/867, BOA 5/930, BOA 5/936, BOA 5/979, BOA 5/991, BOA 5/1001, BOA 5/1011, BOA 5/1012, BOA 6/20, BOA 6/37, BOA 6/45, BOA 6/73, BOA 6/114, BOA 6/123, BOA 6/161, BOA 6/167, BOA 6/175, BOA 6/202, BOA 6/208, BOA 6/209, BOA 6/231, BOA 6/245, BOA 6/248, BOA 6/251, BOA 6/256, BOA 6/268, BOA 6/269, BOA 6/301, BOA 6/307, BOA 6/322, BOA 6/327, BOA 6/335, BOA 6/343, BOA 6/352, BOA 6/362, BOA 6/369, BOA 6/377, BOA 6/381, BOA 6/382, BOA 6/390, BOA 6/403, BOA 6/407, BOA 6/415, BOA 6/506, BOA 6/520, BOA 6/543, BOA 6/544, BOA 6/559, BOA 6/565, BOA 6/586, BOA 6/587, BOA 6/593, BOA 6/604, BOA 6/615, BOA 6/616, BOA 6/638, BOA 6/640, BOA 6/651, BOA 6/682, BOA 6/710, BOA 6/716, BOA 6/718, BOA 6/720, BOA 6/739, BOA 6/744, BOA 6/758, BOA 6/768, BOA 6/769, BOA 6/773, BOA 6/786, BOA 6/794, BOA 6/831, BOA 6/866, BOA 6/868, BOA 6/881, BOA 6/882, BOA 6/886, BOA 6/894, BOA 6/892, BOA 6/898, BOA 6/904, BOA 6/909, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/928, BOA 6/929, BOA 6/932, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/934, BOA 6/935, BOA 6/936, BOA 6/937, BOA 6/938, BOA 6/939, BOA 6/940, BOA 6/941, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/944, BOA 6/945, BOA 6/946, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/954, BOA 6/959, BOA 6/991, BOA 6/1019, BOA 6/1021, BOA 7/6, BOA 7/17, BOA 7/24, BOA 7/49, BOA 7/50, BOA 7/53, BOA 7/64, BOA 7/93, BOA 7/101, BOA 7/125, BOA 7/142, BOA 7/151, BOA 7/153, BOA 7/157, BOA 7/167, BOA 7/173, BOA 7/182, BOA 7/196, BOA 7/198, BOA 7/199, BOA 7/208, BOA 7/211, BOA 7/213, BOA 7/238, BOA 7/245, BOA 7/248, BOA 7/249, BOA 7/257, BOA 7/270, BOA 7/271, BOA 7/275, BOA 7/283, BOA 7/303, BOA 7/322, BOA 7/328, BOA 7/343, BOA 7/345, BOA

*The Classification of Social and Economic Life in Istanbul in the Second Half of the Eighteenth-Century by Istanbul Ahkâm Registers (1755-1765)*

7/350, BOA 7/351, BOA 7/359, BOA 7/361, BOA 7/395, BOA 7/396, BOA 7/407, BOA 7/438, BOA 7/441, BOA 7/454, BOA 7/462, BOA 7/473 and BOA 7/480) and “heritage” (BOA 4/51, BOA 4/188, BOA 4/193, BOA 4/306, BOA 4/333, BOA 4/432, BOA 4/494, BOA 4/528, BOA 4/580, BOA 4/609, BOA 4/660, BOA 4/673, BOA 4/678, BOA 4/710, BOA 4/755, BOA 4/854, BOA 4/858, BOA 4/867, BOA 4/876, BOA 4/881, BOA 4/974, BOA 4/984, BOA 4/998, BOA 4/999, BOA 4/1002, BOA 4/1018, BOA 5/17, BOA 5/58, BOA 5/61, BOA 5/80, BOA 5/97, BOA 5/111, BOA 5/114, BOA 5/124, BOA 5/127, BOA 5/170, BOA 5/196, BOA 5/215, BOA 5/266, BOA 5/291, BOA 5/310, BOA 5/327, BOA 5/328, BOA 5/373, BOA 5/379, BOA 5/431, BOA 5/442, BOA 5/491, BOA 5/512, BOA 5/520, BOA 5/521, BOA 5/534, BOA 5/547, BOA 5/574, BOA 5/624, BOA 5/636, BOA 5/728, BOA 5/744, BOA 5/763, BOA 5/856, BOA 5/899, BOA 5/928, BOA 5/958, BOA 5/1012, BOA 6/8, BOA 6/35, BOA 6/46, BOA 6/47, BOA 6/51, BOA 6/81, BOA 6/97, BOA 6/103, BOA 6/130, BOA 6/161, BOA 6/177, BOA 6/186, BOA 6/195, BOA 6/201, BOA 6/202, BOA 6/283, BOA 6/326, BOA 6/349, BOA 6/364, BOA 6/394, BOA 6/413, BOA 6/428, BOA 6/457, BOA 6/577, BOA 6/584, BOA 6/596, BOA 6/605, BOA 6/631, BOA 6/650, BOA 6/657, BOA 6/668, BOA 6/680, BOA 6/735, BOA 6/743, BOA 6/755, BOA 6/786, BOA 6/813, BOA 6/828, BOA 6/924, BOA 6/929, BOA 6/969, BOA 6/970, BOA 6/1005, BOA 7/74, BOA 7/95, BOA 7/126, BOA 7/128, BOA 7/129, BOA 7/189, BOA 7/217, BOA 7/245, BOA 7/381, BOA 7/390, BOA 7/399, BOA 7/400, BOA 7/415, BOA 7/425, BOA 7/433, BOA 7/447 and BOA 7/464) topics generally. While these problems are followed by “urbaniteism, public works, architecture, neighborhood, environment and life” (BOA 3/1273, BOA 3/1279, BOA 3/1304, BOA 3/1319, BOA 4/27, BOA 4/70, BOA 4/93, BOA 4/104, BOA 4/109, BOA 4/148, BOA 4/178, BOA 4/179, BOA 4/243, BOA 4/246, BOA 4/284, BOA 4/315, BOA 4/376, BOA 4/481, BOA 4/513, BOA 4/525, BOA 4/583, BOA 4/630, BOA 4/645, BOA 4/687, BOA 4/723, BOA 4/733, BOA 4/827, BOA 4/866, BOA 4/896, BOA 4/919, BOA 4/969, BOA 5/15, BOA 5/16, BOA 5/52, BOA 5/375, BOA 5/484, BOA 5/554, BOA 5/556, BOA 5/609, BOA 5/758, BOA 5/760, BOA 5/916, BOA 5/930, BOA 6/34, BOA 6/39, BOA 6/117, BOA 6/147, BOA 6/167, BOA 6/179, BOA 6/225, BOA 6/248, BOA 6/377, BOA 6/381, BOA 6/382, BOA 6/390, BOA 6/403, BOA 6/438, BOA 6/561, BOA 6/634, BOA 6/638, BOA 6/710, BOA 6/711, BOA 6/716, BOA 6/720, BOA 6/758, BOA 6/794, BOA 6/901, BOA 6/906, BOA 6/928, BOA 6/991, BOA 6/1019, BOA 6/1021, BOA 7/5, BOA 7/6, BOA 7/49, BOA 7/125, BOA 7/153, BOA 7/172, BOA 7/335, BOA 7/422, BOA 7/431 and BOA 7/473) and “safe conduct” (BOA 3/1225, BOA 3/1264, BOA 3/1276, BOA 3/1305, BOA 3/1347, BOA 3/1350, BOA 3/1366, BOA 3/1368, BOA 3/1386, BOA 4/2, BOA 4/58, BOA 4/67, BOA 4/68, BOA 4/78, BOA 4/79, BOA 4/97, BOA 4/183, BOA 4/222, BOA 4/352, BOA 4/493, BOA 4/572, BOA 4/588, BOA 4/615, BOA 4/685, BOA 4/692, BOA 4/730, BOA 4/761, BOA 5/302, BOA 5/758, BOA 6/109, BOA 6/298, BOA 6/324, BOA 6/368, BOA 6/713, BOA 6/714, BOA 6/730, BOA 6/750, BOA 6/770, BOA 6/787, BOA 6/797, BOA 6/807, BOA 6/883, BOA 7/33, BOA 7/69, BOA 7/79, BOA 7/83, BOA 7/88, BOA 7/109, BOA 7/110, BOA 7/113, BOA 7/131, BOA 7/137, BOA 7/138, BOA

7/145, BOA 7/148, BOA 7/155, BOA 7/156, BOA 7/164, BOA 7/179, BOA 7/185, BOA 7/190, BOA 7/203, BOA 7/222, BOA 7/231, BOA 7/279, BOA 7/286, BOA 7/287, BOA 7/421, BOA 7/436 and BOA 7/445) respectively, it has been noticed that the problems as “religious affairs” (BOA 3/1273, BOA 4/66, BOA 4/93, BOA 4/114, BOA 4/261, BOA 4/434, BOA 4/445, BOA 4/1009, BOA 5/449, BOA 5/607, BOA 5/758, BOA 5/936, BOA 6/1, BOA 6/169, BOA 6/225, BOA 6/255, BOA 6/829, BOA 6/1014, BOA 7/1, BOA 7/151, BOA 7/160, BOA 7/172 and BOA 7/271), “family” (BOA 4/23, BOA 4/33, BOA 4/193, BOA 5/92, BOA 5/136, BOA 5/266, BOA 5/327, BOA 5/645, BOA 5/739, BOA 6/544, BOA 6/601, BOA 7/41, BOA 7/122, BOA 7/124 and BOA 7/463) and “general issues” in Istanbul in that period are relatively few.

These fundamental problems can be elaborated as follows; “family order” (BOA 4/23, BOA 4/33, BOA 5/92, BOA 5/136, BOA 5/645, BOA 5/739, BOA 6/544, BOA 6/601 and BOA 7/41) and “divorce, mehir (bride price)” (BOA 4/193, BOA 5/92, BOA 5/327, BOA 7/124 and BOA 7/463), “seizure of heritage by one of heirs” (BOA 4/193, BOA 4/609, BOA 4/876, BOA 4/1018, BOA 5/196, BOA 5/491, BOA 5/856, BOA 6/51, BOA 6/97, BOA 6/364, BOA 6/584, BOA 6/596, BOA 6/631, BOA 6/657, BOA 6/668, BOA 6/743, BOA 6/755, BOA 6/786, BOA 7/126, BOA 7/128, BOA 7/381, BOA 7/390, BOA 7/400, BOA 7/415 and BOA 7/425), “seizure of heritage by someone apart from heirs” (BOA 4/333, BOA 4/432, BOA 4/580, BOA 4/660, BOA 4/673, BOA 4/678, BOA 4/710, BOA 4/755, BOA 4/854, BOA 4/867, BOA 4/974, BOA 4/998, BOA 4/1002, BOA 5/17, BOA 5/80, BOA 5/127, BOA 5/170, BOA 5/373, BOA 5/431, BOA 5/442, BOA 5/512, BOA 5/521, BOA 5/574, BOA 5/624, BOA 5/636, BOA 5/728, BOA 5/899, BOA 6/8, BOA 6/46, BOA 6/47, BOA 6/81, BOA 6/103, BOA 6/161, BOA 6/177, BOA 6/186, BOA 6/195, BOA 6/202, BOA 6/349, BOA 6/394, BOA 6/413, BOA 6/457, BOA 6/680, BOA 6/929, BOA 6/1005, BOA 7/74, BOA 7/95, BOA 7/129, BOA 7/189, BOA 7/217, BOA 7/245, BOA 7/433 and BOA 7/447), “share conflict or division” (BOA 4/51, BOA 4/188, BOA 4/306, BOA 4/858, BOA 4/881, BOA 4/984, BOA 4/1018, BOA 5/58, BOA 5/61, BOA 5/111, BOA 5/291, BOA 5/310, BOA 5/327, BOA 5/491, BOA 5/520, BOA 5/534, BOA 5/744, BOA 5/763, BOA 6/35, BOA 6/195, BOA 6/326, BOA 6/364, BOA 6/428, BOA 6/584, BOA 6/596, BOA 6/813, BOA 6/828 and BOA 7/126), “guardian” (BOA 4/974, BOA 5/17, BOA 5/97, BOA 5/114, BOA 5/124, BOA 5/215, BOA 5/266, BOA 5/624, BOA 5/636, BOA 5/928, BOA 6/8, BOA 6/103, BOA 6/394, BOA 6/413, BOA 6/457, BOA 6/657, BOA 6/668, BOA 6/924 and BOA 6/969), “writing the probate” (BOA 4/858, BOA 4/876, BOA 4/998, BOA 5/547, BOA 5/1012, BOA 6/428, BOA 6/605 and BOA 6/631), “the safe conduct given for heritage” (BOA 3/1225, BOA 3/1347, BOA 3/1350, BOA 3/1366, BOA 3/1386, BOA 4/67, BOA 4/68, BOA 4/78, BOA 6/750, BOA 6/807, BOA 7/33, BOA 7/69, BOA 7/79, BOA 7/83, BOA 7/131, BOA 7/137, BOA 7/145, BOA 7/155, BOA 7/156, BOA 7/203, BOA 7/231 and BOA 7/279), “safe conduct given for visit” (BOA 3/1305, BOA 3/1347, BOA 3/1368, BOA 4/97, BOA 4/183, BOA 5/758, BOA 6/324, BOA 6/368, BOA 6/787 and BOA 7/421), “safe

conduct given for a specific reason related to person” (BOA 3/1264, BOA 3/1276, BOA 4/2, BOA 4/79, BOA 4/588, BOA 4/615, BOA 4/692, BOA 5/302, BOA 6/730, BOA 6/883, BOA 7/109, BOA 7/138, BOA 7/148 and BOA 7/190), “safe conduct for official duty and appointment” (BOA 4/58, BOA 4/493, BOA 4/572, BOA 4/685, BOA 6/298, BOA 6/713, BOA 6/714, BOA 6/770 and BOA 7/436), “imamate duty, sheikhdom, zawiya duty (Islamic monastery), curatorship and lodge” (BOA 3/1273, BOA 4/66, BOA 4/93, BOA 4/261, BOA 4/445, BOA 4/1009, BOA 5/449, BOA 6/169, BOA 6/255, BOA 6/829, BOA 6/1014, BOA 7/151 and BOA 7/271), “church, priest and patriarch” (BOA 4/114, BOA 4/434, BOA 5/607, BOA 5/758, BOA 5/936, BOA 6/1, BOA 6/225, BOA 7/1, BOA 7/160 and BOA 7/172), “the care and protection of the city, placement and environment” (BOA 3/1273, BOA 3/1279, BOA 4/27, BOA 4/70, BOA 4/148, BOA 4/243, BOA 4/246, BOA 4/284, BOA 4/513, BOA 4/525, BOA 4/583, BOA 4/827, BOA 4/896, BOA 5/15, BOA 5/16, BOA 5/609, BOA 5/916, BOA 6/34, BOA 6/117, BOA 6/179, BOA 6/561, BOA 6/901 and BOA 6/906), “placement of the *Muslim* and *Non-Muslim* neighborhoods” (BOA 3/1304, BOA 4/70, BOA 4/179, BOA 4/315, BOA 4/513, BOA 4/583, BOA 5/16, BOA 5/916, BOA 6/179, BOA 6/561 and BOA 6/634), “disturbing the order and inhabitants” (BOA 3/1319, BOA 4/27, BOA 4/104, BOA 4/109, BOA 4/315, BOA 4/481, BOA 4/630, BOA 4/866, BOA 4/969, BOA 5/760, BOA 5/930, BOA 6/39, BOA 6/147, BOA 6/167, BOA 6/225, BOA 6/248, BOA 6/377, BOA 6/381, BOA 6/382, BOA 6/390, BOA 6/403, BOA 6/438, BOA 6/638, BOA 6/710, BOA 6/711, BOA 6/716, BOA 6/720, BOA 6/758, BOA 6/794, BOA 6/928, BOA 6/991, BOA 6/1019, BOA 6/1021, BOA 7/5, BOA 7/6, BOA 7/49, BOA 7/125, BOA 7/153, BOA 7/335, BOA 7/422, BOA 7/431 and BOA 7/473), “banditry, home invasion, murder, wounding, pounding, extortion, theft and cruelty” (BOA 3/1214, BOA 3/1248, BOA 3/1286, BOA 3/1292, BOA 3/1312, BOA 3/1319, BOA 4/7, BOA 4/14, BOA 4/75, BOA 4/100, BOA 4/120, BOA 4/142, BOA 4/158, BOA 4/165, BOA 4/171, BOA 4/176, BOA 4/179, BOA 4/212, BOA 4/215, BOA 4/218, BOA 4/262, BOA 4/272, BOA 4/320, BOA 4/327, BOA 4/339, BOA 4/361, BOA 4/364, BOA 4/393, BOA 4/427, BOA 4/444, BOA 4/453, BOA 4/457, BOA 4/490, BOA 4/494, BOA 4/568, BOA 4/600, BOA 4/655, BOA 4/687, BOA 4/714, BOA 4/715, BOA 4/743, BOA 4/835, BOA 4/859, BOA 4/895, BOA 4/910, BOA 4/928, BOA 4/955, BOA 4/964, BOA 4/977, BOA 4/989, BOA 4/1029, BOA 5/22, BOA 5/24, BOA 5/26, BOA 5/31, BOA 5/54, BOA 5/92, BOA 5/111, BOA 5/201, BOA 5/252, BOA 5/273, BOA 5/285, BOA 5/331, BOA 5/333, BOA 5/344, BOA 5/347, BOA 5/348, BOA 5/366, BOA 5/408, BOA 5/526, BOA 5/599, BOA 5/623, BOA 5/638, BOA 5/667, BOA 5/678, BOA 5/683, BOA 5/691, BOA 5/692, BOA 5/695, BOA 5/699, BOA 5/700, BOA 5/727, BOA 5/731, BOA 5/739, BOA 5/760, BOA 5/833, BOA 5/834, BOA 5/842, BOA 5/867, BOA 5/930, BOA 5/979, BOA 5/1001, BOA 5/1011, BOA 6/20, BOA 6/37, BOA 6/45, BOA 6/114, BOA 6/167, BOA 6/175, BOA 6/208, BOA 6/209, BOA 6/231, BOA 6/245, BOA 6/251, BOA 6/256, BOA 6/268, BOA 6/301, BOA 6/307, BOA 6/322, BOA 6/327, BOA 6/335, BOA 6/343, BOA 6/352, BOA 6/362, BOA 6/369, BOA 6/377, BOA 6/381, BOA 6/382, BOA 6/403, BOA 6/407, BOA 6/415, BOA 6/506, BOA 6/520, BOA 6/559, BOA

6/565, BOA 6/587, BOA 6/593, BOA 6/615, BOA 6/616, BOA 6/640, BOA 6/651, BOA 6/682, BOA 6/716, BOA 6/718, BOA 6/739, BOA 6/744, BOA 6/758, BOA 6/768, BOA 6/769, BOA 6/786, BOA 6/794, BOA 6/831, BOA 6/866, BOA 6/868, BOA 6/881, BOA 6/886, BOA 6/894, BOA 6/892, BOA 6/898, BOA 6/904, BOA 6/928, BOA 6/991, BOA 6/1019, BOA 6/1021, BOA 7/17, BOA 7/24, BOA 7/49, BOA 7/50, BOA 7/64, BOA 7/125, BOA 7/153, BOA 7/167, BOA 7/173, BOA 7/182, BOA 7/198, BOA 7/199, BOA 7/208, BOA 7/211, BOA 7/213, BOA 7/238, BOA 7/248, BOA 7/249, BOA 7/257, BOA 7/270, BOA 7/271, BOA 7/275, BOA 7/283, BOA 7/303, BOA 7/322, BOA 7/328, BOA 7/343, BOA 7/345, BOA 7/350, BOA 7/351, BOA 7/359, BOA 7/361, BOA 7/395, BOA 7/396, BOA 7/407, BOA 7/438, BOA 7/441, BOA 7/454, BOA 7/462, BOA 7/473 and BOA 7/480), “bad words, inside informing, slander and falsehood” (BOA 3/1344, BOA 5/331, BOA 5/403, BOA 5/862, BOA 5/867, BOA 5/930, BOA 6/248, BOA 6/269, BOA 6/543, BOA 6/604, BOA 6/913, BOA 7/6 and BOA 7/182), “misconduct of regent, kadi subasi (commander of the town), imams, sirdar (commander-in-chief) and janissaries” (BOA 4/377, BOA 4/434, BOA 4/514, BOA 4/660, BOA 4/673, BOA 4/785, BOA 4/859, BOA 4/860, BOA 4/941, BOA 4/1030, BOA 5/18, BOA 5/67, BOA 5/291, BOA 5/645, BOA 5/691, BOA 5/711, BOA 5/834, BOA 5/991, BOA 5/1012, BOA 6/73, BOA 6/123, BOA 6/161, BOA 6/202, BOA 6/209, BOA 6/269, BOA 6/322, BOA 6/543, BOA 6/544, BOA 6/586, BOA 6/638, BOA 6/710, BOA 6/720, BOA 6/929, BOA 6/932, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/934, BOA 6/935, BOA 6/936, BOA 6/937, BOA 6/938, BOA 6/939, BOA 6/940, BOA 6/941, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/944, BOA 6/945, BOA 6/946, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/954, BOA 6/959, BOA 7/53, BOA 7/93, BOA 7/101, BOA 7/151, BOA 7/182, BOA 7/199, BOA 7/245, BOA 7/322) and “general issues” (BOA 5/735, BOA 6/516, BOA 6/711, BOA 6/882, BOA 7/209, BOA 7/277, BOA 7/366 and BOA 7/446).

These social problem issues experienced in Istanbul, were analyzed according to Istanbul’s main areas in that period (*Surici, Galata, Uskudar* and *Haslar*) and the distribution of religion of the parties.

**Table 5:** Distribution of Social and Economic Problems Experienced in Istanbul in the 18th Century, by Istanbul's Townships and Religion of Parties

	CONFLICT ISSUES																			
	FAMILY ORDER	DIVORCE, MEHR	SEIZURE OF THE HERITAGE BY ONE OF HEIRS	SEIZURE OF THE HERITAGE BY SOMEONE APART FROM HEIRS	SHARE CONFLICT OR DIVISION	GUARDIAN	WRITING THE PROBATE	THE SAFE CONDUCT GIVEN FOR HERITAGE	THE SAFE CONDUCT GIVEN FOR VISIT	THE SAFE CONDUCT GIVEN FOR A SPECIFIC REASON RELATED TO PRISON	THE SAFE CONDUCT FOR OFFICIAL DUTY AND APPOINTMENT	IMAMATE DUTY, SHEKHDOM, ZAVAYA DUTY, CURATORSHIP AND LODGE	CHURCH, PRIEST, PATRONICH	THE CARE AND PROTECTION OF THE CITY, PLACEMENT AND ENVIRONMENT	PLACEMENT OF THE MUSLIM AND NON MUSLIM NEIGHBORHOODS	DISTURBING THE ORDER AND INHABITANTS	BANDITRY, HOME INVASION, MURDER, WOUNDING, POUNDING, EXTORTION, THEFT AND CRUELTY	BAD WORDS, INSIDE INFORMING, SLANDER AND FALSEHOOD	MISCONDUCT OF REGENT, KADI, SUBASI, İMAMS, SIRDAR AND JANISSARIES	GENERAL ISSUES
I. REGION	9	5	25	52	28	19	8	22	10	14	9	13	10	23	22	42	195	13	58	8
a.SURICI	1	-	-	3	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	3	4	11	19	5	4	2	6	3
b.GALATA	3	1	6	15	8	3	3	-	-	-	3	2	6	2	5	36	2	34	2	
c.USKUDAR	4	1	12	27	13	12	1	2	2	-	1	3	2	3	-	26	101	5	11	2
d.HASLAR	1	3	7	7	5	4	2	20	6	14	7	4	2	3	1	6	54	4	7	1
II. RELIGIOUS COMPOSITION	9	5	25	52	28	19	8	22	10	14	9	13	10	23	22	42	195	13	58	8
a.MUSLIM	6	4	19	40	20	15	7	21	6	14	9	13	5	18	19	37	158	10	32	5
b.NON-MUSLIM	3	1	6	12	8	4	1	1	4	-	-	-	5	5	3	5	39	4	28	3

When the results of classification shown in Table 5 are evaluated, the social issues experienced in Istanbul in 18th century as “banditry, home invasion, murder, wounding, pounding, extortion, theft and cruelty” (36.7%) mainly arise in the *Uskudar* district and among *Muslim* citizens.

Indeed, in the analysis of the problems in Istanbul social and economic life, carried out according to the Istanbul's townships, it has been seen that; in *Surici* township “placement of the Muslim and Non-Muslim neighborhoods” (19 cases) issue; in *Galata*, *Uskudar* and *Haslar* townships “banditry, home invasion, murder, wounding, pounding, extortion, theft and cruelty” (respectly 13 and 56 cases) issues are generally the main topics.

However, when religious distribution of these social and economic problems is analyzed; while the *Muslim* citizens usually have problems like “banditry, home invasion, murder, wounding, pounding, extortion, theft and cruelty” (37.6%) and “seizure of the heritage by someone apart from heirs” (9.5%) , it has been observed that *Non-Muslim* citizens usually have problems related to “banditry, home invasion, murder, wounding, pounding, extortion, theft and cruelty” (33.6%) and “misconduct of regent, kadi, subasi, İmams, sirdar and janissaries” (24.1%).

### C. Classification of Social and Economic Problems Encountered in Istanbul in the 18th Century by Townships and Sub-districts

While the decisions made by *Divan-ı Humayun* are saved to the *Ahkâm Registers*, the related place of judgements is explained according to the sub-districts. In order to examine the judgements according to the place where the

application is made, in the scope of the study; the sub-districts specified in the judgements have been classified by *Surici* and *Bilad-ı Selase* townships of that period. In this context, in which hinterland (*Surici* and *Bilad-ı Selase*) the sub-districts described in each book record are situated, has been determined and in this way, data related to the place where judgements are made is compiled. To be able to make classification related to place, firstly, subdistricts of *Surici*, *Galata*, *Uskudar* and *Haslar* region have been researched. Next, based on the subdistricts stated in judgements, judgements have been classified by region and subdistrict.

**Table 6:** *Places in Istanbul where Social and Economic Problems Experienced in the 18th Century*

	REGION				TOTAL
	SURICI	GALATA	USKUDAR	HASLAR	
<b>CASES</b>	53	119	205	154	<b>531</b>
<b>PERCENTAGE</b>	10%	22.4%	38.6%	29%	<b>100%</b>

As classified in Table 6, in book records, for *Surici* 53 (BOA 3/1279, BOA 3/1304, BOA 3/1344, BOA 4/13, BOA 4/27, BOA 4/51, BOA 4/70, BOA 4/93, BOA 4/97, BOA 4/445, BOA 4/513, BOA 4/514, BOA 4/630, BOA 4/685, BOA 4/723, BOA 4/859, BOA 4/860, BOA 4/890, BOA 4/984, BOA 4/998, BOA 4/999, BOA 4/1002, BOA 4/1009, BOA 4/1030, BOA 5/15, BOA 5/16, BOA 5/52, BOA 5/67, BOA 5/547, BOA 5/554, BOA 5/609, BOA 5/645, BOA 5/700, BOA 5/728, BOA 5/758, BOA 5/916, BOA 5/936, BOA 5/958, BOA 6/1, BOA 6/130, BOA 6/179, BOA 6/516, BOA 6/561, BOA 6/587, BOA 6/604, BOA 6/634, BOA 6/711, BOA 6/901, BOA 7/1, BOA 7/211, BOA 7/422, BOA 7/431 and BOA 7/446), for *Galata* 119 (BOA 3/1214, BOA 3/1273, BOA 4/23, BOA 4/33, BOA 4/243, BOA 4/246, BOA 4/272, BOA 4/306, BOA 4/315, BOA 4/339, BOA 4/376, BOA 4/457, BOA 4/490, BOA 4/583, BOA 4/609, BOA 4/655, BOA 4/743, BOA 4/827, BOA 4/835, BOA 4/866, BOA 5/17, BOA 5/22, BOA 5/333, BOA 5/347, BOA 5/379, BOA 5/484, BOA 5/520, BOA 5/521, BOA 5/526, BOA 5/556, BOA 5/607, BOA 5/735, BOA 5/744, BOA 5/763, BOA 5/899, BOA 5/991, BOA 5/1012, BOA 6/73, BOA 6/123, BOA 6/161, BOA 6/177, BOA 6/202, BOA 6/208, BOA 6/255, BOA 6/326, BOA 6/352, BOA 6/362, BOA 6/364, BOA 6/394, BOA 6/415, BOA 6/428, BOA 6/438, BOA 6/543, BOA 6/544, BOA 6/586, BOA 6/593, BOA 6/605, BOA 6/615, BOA 6/638, BOA 6/651, BOA 6/735, BOA 6/744, BOA 6/755, BOA 6/768, BOA 6/769, BOA 6/786, BOA 6/813, BOA 6/829, BOA 6/881, BOA 6/882, BOA 6/886, BOA 6/906, BOA 6/924, BOA 6/928, BOA 6/929, BOA 6/932, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/934, BOA 6/935, BOA 6/936, BOA 6/937, BOA 6/938, BOA 6/939, BOA 6/940, BOA 6/941, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/944, BOA 6/945, BOA 6/946, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/954, BOA 6/959, BOA 6/1005, BOA 7/53, BOA 7/74, BOA 7/93, BOA 7/95, BOA 7/101, BOA 7/129, BOA 7/172, BOA 7/182, BOA 7/189, BOA 7/198, BOA 7/208, BOA 7/213, BOA 7/217, BOA 7/245, BOA 7/249, BOA 7/286, BOA 7/287, BOA 7/303, BOA 7/322, BOA 7/345, BOA 7/390, BOA 7/425, BOA 7/454, BOA 7/463, BOA 7/464 and BOA 7/480), for *Uskudar*

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205 (BOA 3/1286, BOA 3/1292, BOA 3/1312, BOA 3/1319, BOA 4/7, BOA 4/66, BOA 4/104, BOA 4/109, BOA 4/114, BOA 4/120, BOA 4/142, BOA 4/148, BOA 4/165, BOA 4/171, BOA 4/176, BOA 4/178, BOA 4/212, BOA 4/218, BOA 4/261, BOA 4/284, BOA 4/320, BOA 4/327, BOA 4/333, BOA 4/361, BOA 4/364, BOA 4/377, BOA 4/432, BOA 4/434, BOA 4/444, BOA 4/453, BOA 4/481, BOA 4/494, BOA 4/525, BOA 4/528, BOA 4/568, BOA 4/587, BOA 4/589, BOA 4/645, BOA 4/660, BOA 4/673, BOA 4/678, BOA 4/687, BOA 4/714, BOA 4/715, BOA 4/733, BOA 4/755, BOA 4/854, BOA 4/858, BOA 4/867, BOA 4/881, BOA 4/895, BOA 4/910, BOA 4/928, BOA 4/955, BOA 4/964, BOA 4/969, BOA 4/989, BOA 4/1018, BOA 5/18, BOA 5/24, BOA 5/26, BOA 5/58, BOA 5/61, BOA 5/80, BOA 5/92, BOA 5/97, BOA 5/114, BOA 5/124, BOA 5/136, BOA 5/196, BOA 5/215, BOA 5/252, BOA 5/266, BOA 5/273, BOA 5/285, BOA 5/291, BOA 5/344, BOA 5/366, BOA 5/373, BOA 5/375, BOA 5/403, BOA 5/431, BOA 5/442, BOA 5/449, BOA 5/491, BOA 5/512, BOA 5/534, BOA 5/549, BOA 5/574, BOA 5/599, BOA 5/623, BOA 5/624, BOA 5/636, BOA 5/638, BOA 5/661, BOA 5/678, BOA 5/683, BOA 5/691, BOA 5/692, BOA 5/699, BOA 5/711, BOA 5/727, BOA 5/731, BOA 5/739, BOA 5/760, BOA 5/833, BOA 5/856, BOA 5/928, BOA 5/930, BOA 5/1001, BOA 5/1011, BOA 6/8, BOA 6/20, BOA 6/35, BOA 6/37, BOA 6/45, BOA 6/46, BOA 6/47, BOA 6/51, BOA 6/81, BOA 6/97, BOA 6/103, BOA 6/114, BOA 6/147, BOA 6/167, BOA 6/175, BOA 6/186, BOA 6/195, BOA 6/201, BOA 6/256, BOA 6/268, BOA 6/269, BOA 6/283, BOA 6/324, BOA 6/335, BOA 6/349, BOA 6/369, BOA 6/381, BOA 6/382, BOA 6/390, BOA 6/407, BOA 6/457, BOA 6/520, BOA 6/559, BOA 6/584, BOA 6/596, BOA 6/616, BOA 6/640, BOA 6/650, BOA 6/680, BOA 6/682, BOA 6/710, BOA 6/716, BOA 6/718, BOA 6/720, BOA 6/739, BOA 6/743, BOA 6/758, BOA 6/794, BOA 6/831, BOA 6/866, BOA 6/868, BOA 6/894, BOA 6/909, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/969, BOA 6/970, BOA 6/991, BOA 6/1019, BOA 6/1021, BOA 7/5, BOA 7/6, BOA 7/17, BOA 7/24, BOA 7/41, BOA 7/125, BOA 7/126, BOA 7/128, BOA 7/153, BOA 7/155, BOA 7/157, BOA 7/167, BOA 7/179, BOA 7/196, BOA 7/203, BOA 7/209, BOA 7/248, BOA 7/257, BOA 7/277, BOA 7/283, BOA 7/335, BOA 7/343, BOA 7/350, BOA 7/351, BOA 7/361, BOA 7/395, BOA 7/396, BOA 7/400, BOA 7/407, BOA 7/421, BOA 7/436, BOA 7/438, BOA 7/441, BOA 7/447 and BOA 7/473) and for *Haslar* with the largest land border 154 (BOA 3/1225, BOA 3/1248, BOA 3/1264, BOA 3/1276, BOA 3/1305, BOA 3/1347, BOA 3/1350, BOA 3/1366, BOA 3/1368, BOA 3/1386, BOA 4/2, BOA 4/14, BOA 4/58, BOA 4/67, BOA 4/68, BOA 4/75, BOA 4/78, BOA 4/79, BOA 4/100, BOA 4/158, BOA 4/179, BOA 4/183, BOA 4/188, BOA 4/193, BOA 4/215, BOA 4/222, BOA 4/262, BOA 4/352, BOA 4/393, BOA 4/427, BOA 4/493, BOA 4/572, BOA 4/580, BOA 4/588, BOA 4/600, BOA 4/615, BOA 4/692, BOA 4/710, BOA 4/730, BOA 4/761, BOA 4/785, BOA 4/876, BOA 4/896, BOA 4/919, BOA 4/941, BOA 4/974, BOA 4/977, BOA 4/1029, BOA 5/31, BOA 5/54, BOA 5/111, BOA 5/127, BOA 5/170, BOA 5/201, BOA 5/302, BOA 5/310, BOA 5/327, BOA 5/328, BOA 5/331, BOA 5/348, BOA 5/408, BOA 5/667, BOA 5/695, BOA 5/834, BOA 5/842, BOA 5/862, BOA 5/867, BOA 5/979, BOA 6/34, BOA 6/39, BOA 6/109, BOA 6/117, BOA 6/169, BOA 6/209, BOA 6/225, BOA 6/231,



BOA 6/245, BOA 6/248, BOA 6/251, BOA 6/298, BOA 6/301, BOA 6/307, BOA 6/322, BOA 6/327, BOA 6/343, BOA 6/368, BOA 6/377, BOA 6/403, BOA 6/413, BOA 6/506, BOA 6/565, BOA 6/577, BOA 6/601, BOA 6/631, BOA 6/657, BOA 6/668, BOA 6/713, BOA 6/714, BOA 6/730, BOA 6/750, BOA 6/770, BOA 6/773, BOA 6/787, BOA 6/797, BOA 6/807, BOA 6/828, BOA 6/883, BOA 6/892, BOA 6/898, BOA 6/904, BOA 6/1014, BOA 7/33, BOA 7/49, BOA 7/50, BOA 7/64, BOA 7/69, BOA 7/79, BOA 7/83, BOA 7/88, BOA 7/109, BOA 7/110, BOA 7/113, BOA 7/122, BOA 7/124, BOA 7/131, BOA 7/137, BOA 7/138, BOA 7/142, BOA 7/145, BOA 7/148, BOA 7/151, BOA 7/156, BOA 7/160, BOA 7/164, BOA 7/173, BOA 7/185, BOA 7/190, BOA 7/199, BOA 7/222, BOA 7/231, BOA 7/238, BOA 7/270, BOA 7/271, BOA 7/275, BOA 7/279, BOA 7/328, BOA 7/359, BOA 7/366, BOA 7/381, BOA 7/399, BOA 7/415, BOA 7/433, BOA 7/445 and BOA 7/462) cases related to social and economic life were found. At this point, it is determined that social and economic problems in Istanbul have occurred mostly in the *Uskudar* (38.6%) region.

In the evaluation of the judgements on the basis of the place, distinction of the sub-districts in the hinterland of *Bilad-ı Selase* has been made according to *Galata*, *Uskudar* and *Haslar* regions.

**Table 7:** Distribution of Judgements Given Related to Social and Economic Life in Galata District by Their Sub-districts

GALATA					
TOWNSHIP	CASES	PERCENTAGE	TOWNSHIP	CASES	PERCENTAGE
BANDIRMA	20	16.8%	ISTINYE	1	0.8%
BEYOGLU	2	1.7%	KAPUDAGI	51	42.9%
CORLU	1	0.8%	MARMARA	30	25.2%
ERDEK	4	3.4%	MUDANYA	1	0.8%
<b>UNKNOWN</b>	9	7.6%	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>100%</b>

The concentration of judgements in *Galata* district boundaries by the township is indicated in Table 7. *Galata* region in Istanbul in the 18th century is divided into sub-district as; *Bandirma* (BOA 4/23, BOA 4/33, BOA 4/655, BOA 4/743, BOA 4/866, BOA 5/484, BOA 5/526, BOA 5/763, BOA 6/735, BOA 6/755, BOA 6/786, BOA 6/1005, BOA 7/74, BOA 7/129, BOA 7/189, BOA 7/245, BOA 7/249, BOA 7/286, BOA 7/345 and BOA 7/425), *Beyoglu* (BOA 4/243 and BOA 4/246), *Corlu* (BOA 6/438), *Erdek* (BOA 4/272, BOA 4/609, BOA 5/556 and BOA 6/651), *Istinye* (BOA 7/53), *Kapudagi*, *Marmara*, *Mudanya* (BOA 7/287), *Mahmutpaşa*, *Kasimpasa*, *Pinarhisar*, *Erdek*, *Gemlik* and *Yenikoy*. In the classification of book judgements made by this distinction, it is seen that the judgements entering the *Galata* district boundaries are mainly related to *Kapudagi* (42.9%) (BOA 3/1214, BOA 4/339, BOA 4/376, BOA 4/457, BOA 4/490, BOA 5/17, BOA 5/333, BOA 5/347, BOA 5/520, BOA 5/521, BOA 5/744, BOA 5/899, BOA 5/991, BOA 5/101, BOA 6/208, BOA 6/326, BOA 6/352, BOA 6/362, BOA 6/364,

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BOA 6/394, BOA 6/428, BOA 6/615, BOA 6/744, BOA 6/813, BOA 6/829, BOA 6/882, BOA 6/924, BOA 6/928, BOA 6/929, BOA 6/932, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/934, BOA 6/935, BOA 6/936, BOA 6/937, BOA 6/938, BOA 6/939, BOA 6/940, BOA 6/941, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/944, BOA 6/945, BOA 6/946, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/954, BOA 6/959, BOA 7/303, BOA 7/322, BOA 7/454, BOA 7/463 and BOA 7/480) and *Marmara* (25.2%) (BOA 4/306, BOA 4/835, BOA 5/22, BOA 5/379, BOA 6/73, BOA 6/123, BOA 6/161, BOA 6/177, BOA 6/202, BOA 6/415, BOA 6/543, BOA 6/586, BOA 6/593, BOA 6/605, BOA 6/638, BOA 6/768, BOA 6/769, BOA 6/881, BOA 6/886, BOA 7/93, BOA 7/95, BOA 7/101, BOA 7/172, BOA 7/182, BOA 7/198, BOA 7/208, BOA 7/213, BOA 7/217, BOA 7/390 and BOA 7/464) townships.

*Uskudar*, another *Bilad-ı Selase* district, is composed of; *Adalar* (BOA 4/114, BOA 4/148, BOA 4/261, BOA 5/375, BOA 5/431 and BOA 7/6), *Agacli* (BOA 4/955, BOA 6/520, BOA 7/196, BOA 7/396 and BOA 7/438), *Begkoz*, *Gekbuze*, *Geyve* (BOA 7/179 and BOA 7/203), *Kandiri* (BOA 4/66, BOA 4/895, BOA 4/1018, BOA 6/97, BOA 6/718 and BOA 7/395), *Karamursel*, *Kartal* (BOA 4/434, BOA 4/645, BOA 4/660, BOA 4/673, BOA 4/989, BOA 5/373, BOA 5/1011, BOA 6/175 and BOA 6/680), *Kaymas* (BOA 3/1319, BOA 4/120, BOA 4/453, BOA 4/494, BOA 4/589, BOA 4/854, BOA 4/881, BOA 5/196, BOA 6/186, BOA 6/559, BOA 6/596, BOA 6/913 and BOA 7/343), *Kocaili* (BOA 7/155 and BOA 7/436), *Samandira*, *Seyhler* (BOA 5/18, BOA 6/8, BOA 6/716 and BOA 7/128), *Sile*, *Taskopri* (BOA 4/165, BOA 4/361, BOA 5/661, BOA 6/20, BOA 6/256, BOA 7/400 and BOA 7/441), *Tekfurdag*, *Tuzla*, *Yalakabad* (BOA 4/7, BOA 4/327, BOA 5/366, BOA 5/727, BOA 5/760, BOA 6/794, BOA 6/969 and BOA 7/283) and *Yoros* (BOA 5/574, BOA 5/1001, BOA 6/147 and BOA 6/407) townships in the 18th century.

**Table 8:** *Distribution of Judgements Given Related to Social and Economic Life in Uskudar District by Their Sub-districts*

USKUDAR					
TOWNSHIP	CASES	PERCENTAGE	TOWNSHIP	CASES	PERCENTAGE
ADALAR	6	2.9%	KAYMAS	13	6.3%
AGACLI	5	2.4%	KOCAILI	2	1%
GEKBUZE	41	20%	SEYHLER	4	2%
GEYVE	2	1%	SILE	47	23%
KANDIRI	6	3%	TASKOPRI	7	3.4%
KARAMURSEL	43	21%	YALAKABAD	8	3.9%
KARTAL	9	4.4%	YOROS	4	2%
<b>UNKNOWN</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>100%</b>

As can be seen in Table 8, those who have problems in *Uskudar* district reside –mostly- in *Sile* (23%) (BOA 3/1286, BOA 3/1312, BOA 4/333, BOA 4/377, BOA 4/444, BOA 4/481, BOA 4/528, BOA 4/678, BOA 4/687, BOA 4/714, BOA 4/755, BOA 4/858, BOA 4/867, BOA 4/910, BOA 4/928, BOA 4/964, BOA 5/136, BOA 5/252, BOA 5/344, BOA 5/442, BOA 5/449, BOA 5/512, BOA 5/549, BOA 5/636, BOA 5/691, BOA 5/692, BOA 5/731, BOA 5/739, BOA 5/856, BOA 5/930,

BOA 6/35, BOA 6/51, BOA 6/103, BOA 6/114, BOA 6/195, BOA 6/349, BOA 6/369, BOA 6/390, BOA 6/457, BOA 6/866, BOA 6/868, BOA 7/126, BOA 7/153, BOA 7/350, BOA 7/351, BOA 7/361 and BOA 7/407), *Karamursel* (21%) (BOA 3/1292, BOA 4/109, BOA 4/142, BOA 4/171, BOA 4/178, BOA 4/284, BOA 4/364, BOA 4/432, BOA 4/568, BOA 5/58, BOA 5/61, BOA 5/80, BOA 5/92, BOA 5/97, BOA 5/114, BOA 5/124, BOA 5/215, BOA 5/266, BOA 5/291, BOA 5/599, BOA 5/624, BOA 5/683, BOA 5/711, BOA 5/928, BOA 6/37, BOA 6/81, BOA 6/167, BOA 6/268, BOA 6/584, BOA 6/640, BOA 6/650, BOA 6/743, BOA 6/831, BOA 6/894, BOA 6/1019, BOA 7/5, BOA 7/41, BOA 7/157, BOA 7/167, BOA 7/248, BOA 7/257, BOA 7/421 and BOA 7/473) and *Gekbuze* (20%) (BOA 4/176, BOA 4/212, BOA 4/218, BOA 4/320, BOA 4/525, BOA 4/587, BOA 4/969, BOA 5/24, BOA 5/26, BOA 5/273, BOA 5/285, BOA 5/403, BOA 5/491, BOA 5/534, BOA 5/678, BOA 5/699, BOA 5/833, BOA 6/45, BOA 6/46, BOA 6/201, BOA 6/269, BOA 6/283, BOA 6/335, BOA 6/381, BOA 6/382, BOA 6/616, BOA 6/682, BOA 6/710, BOA 6/720, BOA 6/739, BOA 6/758, BOA 6/909, BOA 6/970, BOA 6/991, BOA 6/1021, BOA 7/17, BOA 7/24, BOA 7/125, BOA 7/209, BOA 7/335 and BOA 7/447) sub-districts.

The hinterland of the *Haslar* district in Istanbul in 18th century includes; *Burgos*, *Catalca* (BOA 3/1248, BOA 4/14, BOA 4/262, BOA 4/393, BOA 4/427, BOA 4/710, BOA 4/785, BOA 5/327, BOA 5/328, BOA 5/331, BOA 6/601, BOA 7/238, BOA 7/415 and BOA 7/462), *Cekmece-i Kebir* (BOA 4/100, BOA 4/974, BOA 4/1029, BOA 5/979, BOA 6/231, BOA 6/248, BOA 7/122, BOA 7/124, BOA 7/173, BOA 7/359 and BOA 7/366), *Cekmece-i Sagir* (BOA 6/34, BOA 6/904 and BOA 7/199), *Edirne*, *Eregli* (BOA 6/117), *Haskoy*, *Midye* (BOA 4/876, BOA 4/977, BOA 5/111, BOA 5/170, BOA 5/310, BOA 5/667, BOA 5/695, BOA 6/209, BOA 6/245, BOA 6/307, BOA 6/322 and BOA 6/377), *Silivri* (BOA 3/1276, BOA 4/158, BOA 4/179, BOA 4/188, BOA 4/193, BOA 4/215, BOA 5/31, BOA 5/54, BOA 5/348, BOA 5/408, BOA 5/834, BOA 6/169, BOA 6/327, BOA 6/343, BOA 6/413, BOA 6/565, BOA 6/657, BOA 6/668, BOA 6/828, BOA 6/892, BOA 6/898, BOA 7/49, BOA 7/50, BOA 7/142, BOA 7/275, BOA 7/328, BOA 7/381 and BOA 7/399) and *Terkos* (BOA 4/75, BOA 4/580, BOA 4/600, BOA 5/127, BOA 5/201, BOA 5/842, BOA 5/862, BOA 5/867, BOA 6/225, BOA 6/251, BOA 6/301, BOA 6/403, BOA 6/577, BOA 6/631, BOA 7/160 and BOA 7/433) townships.

**Table 9:** *Ahkâm Judgements Given Related to the Social and Economic Life in Haslar Region and The Distribution of Them in accordance with Their Sub-districts*

HASLAR (EYUP)					
TOWNSHIP	CASES	PERCENTAGE	TOWNSHIP	CASES	PERCENTAGE
CATALCA	14	9.1%	EREGLI	1	0.6%
CEKMECE-I KEBIR	11	7.1%	MIDYE	12	7.8%
CEKMECE-I SAGIR	3	1.9%	SILIVRI	28	18.2%
EDIRNE	62	40.3%	TERKOS	16	10.4%
<b>UNKNOWN</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>100%</b>

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It is determined that a very high percentage of problems as 40.3% of *Haslar* region having the largest borders within the townships of Istanbul has been lived in the sub-district of *Edirne* (62 cases) (BOA 3/1225, BOA 3/1264, BOA 3/1305, BOA 3/1347, BOA 3/1350, BOA 3/1366, BOA 3/1368, BOA 3/1386, BOA 4/2, BOA 4/58, BOA 4/67, BOA 4/68, BOA 4/78, BOA 4/79, BOA 4/183, BOA 4/222, BOA 4/352, BOA 4/493, BOA 4/572, BOA 4/588, BOA 4/615, BOA 4/692, BOA 4/730, BOA 4/761, BOA 5/302, BOA 6/39, BOA 6/109, BOA 6/298, BOA 6/368, BOA 6/506, BOA 6/713, BOA 6/714, BOA 6/730, BOA 6/750, BOA 6/770, BOA 6/787, BOA 6/797, BOA 6/807, BOA 6/883, BOA 7/33, BOA 7/64, BOA 7/69, BOA 7/79, BOA 7/83, BOA 7/88, BOA 7/109, BOA 7/110, BOA 7/113, BOA 7/131, BOA 7/137, BOA 7/138, BOA 7/145, BOA 7/148, BOA 7/156, BOA 7/164, BOA 7/185, BOA 7/190, BOA 7/222, BOA 7/231, BOA 7/270, BOA 7/279 and BOA 7/445) as classified with the Table 9.

In the 18th century, another research field is that at which times social and economic problems experienced in these four main regions of Istanbul are seen. The social and economic problems in *Surici*, *Galatasaray*, *Uskudar* and *Haslar* regions are classified based on this thought system according to 1755-1765 years which were also the years of the research period of the study.

**Table 10:** *The Distribution of the Places in which Social and Economic Problems were Experienced in the 18th Century in accordance with Years*

YEAR	REGION			
	SURICI	GALATA	USKUDAR	HASLAR
1755	9	4	12	20
1756	1	9	20	11
1757	5	4	14	9
1758	13	5	23	13
1759	2	8	19	8
1760	6	5	21	6
1761	5	9	20	12
1762	4	14	18	14
1763	4	35	23	18
1764	4	26	35	43

As indicated in the Table 10, it is detected when places in which social and economic problems of Istanbul in the 18th century were experienced are examined that social and economic problems were often experienced in *Surici* region in between 1757-1758 years, intensely in *Galata* region in 1761-1764 period, often in *Uskudar* region in 1760-1764 period, and intensely in *Haslar* region in between 1763-1764 years.

**D. The Classification of the Social and Economic Problems Experienced in Istanbul in the 18th Century in accordance with the Social Positions of Dispute Parties**

The data related to the social positions of parties experiencing problems in Istanbul in the 18th century may also be obtained from *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers*. For this purpose, it is a necessity that parties of the judgement given should be determined. In judgement records, the party applying to the *kadi* is entitled as *the applicant* (plaintiff) and the other party on whom the judgement is given is entitled as *the complainee* (defendant). These two parties are subjected to the discrimination in accordance with the social positioning of the period as *the askeri* and *the reaya* (and as *the urbanite* or *the villager*).

**Table 11: The Social Positions of the Parties of Social and Economic Problems Experienced in Istanbul in 18th Century**

SOCIAL POSITION	SOCIAL POSITIONS OF APPLICANT		SOCIAL POSITIONS OF COMPLAINEE	
	CASES	PERCENTAGE	CASES	PERCENTAGE
<b>I. ASKERI</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2.6%</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>5.8%</b>
A. Urbanite	12	85.7%	28	90.3%
B. Villager	2	14.3%	3	9.7%
<b>II. REAYA</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>97.4%</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>91.9%</b>
A. Urbanite	288	55.7%	277	56.8%
B. Villager	229	44.3%	211	43.2%
<b>SINGLE-ACTING</b>	-	-	<b>12</b>	<b>2.3%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>100%</b>

When Table 11 is analyzed, it will be detected that according to the *Ahkâm Registers*, from the two parties having problems between them in Istanbul in the second half of the 18th century, both *the applicant* party and *the complainee* party consist of the class residing in the city. A very high percentage of *applicants* as 97.4% applying to the central administration for the solution of the problems consists of *reaya* [55.7% of dwelling in centrum (BOA 3/1225, BOA 3/1248, BOA 3/1264, BOA 3/1273, BOA 3/1276, BOA 3/1279, BOA 3/1304, BOA 3/1305, BOA 3/1344, BOA 3/1347, BOA 3/1350, BOA 3/1366, BOA 3/1368, BOA 3/1386, BOA 4/2, BOA 4/7, BOA 4/13, BOA 4/27, BOA 4/23, BOA 4/33, BOA 4/51, BOA 4/58, BOA 4/67, BOA 4/68, BOA 4/70, BOA 4/78, BOA 4/79, BOA 4/93, BOA 4/97, BOA 4/148, BOA 4/158, BOA 4/165, BOA 4/179, BOA 4/183, BOA 4/188, BOA 4/215, BOA 4/222, BOA 4/272, BOA 4/327, BOA 4/376, BOA 4/427, BOA 4/432, BOA 4/434, BOA 4/457, BOA 4/514, BOA 4/528, BOA 4/568, BOA 4/572, BOA 4/580, BOA 4/588, BOA 4/600, BOA 4/609, BOA 4/615, BOA 4/630, BOA 4/645, BOA 4/673, BOA 4/678, BOA 4/685, BOA 4/692, BOA 4/710, BOA 4/714, BOA 4/715, BOA

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4/723, BOA 4/730, BOA 4/733, BOA 4/743, BOA 4/755, BOA 4/761, BOA 4/785, BOA 4/827, BOA 4/835, BOA 4/858, BOA 4/859, BOA 4/860, BOA 4/867, BOA 4/890, BOA 4/895, BOA 4/910, BOA 4/919, BOA 4/941, BOA 4/969, BOA 4/984, BOA 4/989, BOA 4/998, BOA 4/999, BOA 4/1002, BOA 4/1009, BOA 4/1018, BOA 4/1030, BOA 5/16, BOA 5/17, BOA 5/18, BOA 5/31, BOA 5/54, BOA 5/58, BOA 5/61, BOA 5/67, BOA 5/97, BOA 5/136, BOA 5/170, BOA 5/196, BOA 5/215, BOA 5/252, BOA 5/291, BOA 5/302, BOA 5/327, BOA 5/328, BOA 5/333, BOA 5/344, BOA 5/347, BOA 5/348, BOA 5/366, BOA 5/373, BOA 5/403, BOA 5/408, BOA 5/431, BOA 5/484, BOA 5/520, BOA 5/521, BOA 5/526, BOA 5/547, BOA 5/556, BOA 5/574, BOA 5/607, BOA 5/609, BOA 5/624, BOA 5/636, BOA 5/645, BOA 5/667, BOA 5/695, BOA 5/700, BOA 5/711, BOA 5/727, BOA 5/728, BOA 5/744, BOA 5/758, BOA 5/760, BOA 5/763, BOA 5/856, BOA 5/916, BOA 5/928, BOA 5/936, BOA 5/958, BOA 5/991, BOA 5/1011, BOA 5/1012, BOA 6/1, BOA 6/8, BOA 6/34, BOA 6/35, BOA 6/37, BOA 6/51, BOA 6/81, BOA 6/97, BOA 6/103, BOA 6/109, BOA 6/123, BOA 6/130, BOA 6/147, BOA 6/161, BOA 6/169, BOA 6/179, BOA 6/195, BOA 6/202, BOA 6/208, BOA 6/248, BOA 6/298, BOA 6/324, BOA 6/326, BOA 6/327, BOA 6/343, BOA 6/368, BOA 6/394, BOA 6/413, BOA 6/415, BOA 6/428, BOA 6/438, BOA 6/457, BOA 6/506, BOA 6/516, BOA 6/543, BOA 6/544, BOA 6/559, BOA 6/561, BOA 6/565, BOA 6/584, BOA 6/586, BOA 6/601, BOA 6/604, BOA 6/605, BOA 6/634, BOA 6/638, BOA 6/657, BOA 6/668, BOA 6/680, BOA 6/682, BOA 6/713, BOA 6/714, BOA 6/716, BOA 6/730, BOA 6/743, BOA 6/750, BOA 6/755, BOA 6/758, BOA 6/770, BOA 6/786, BOA 6/787, BOA 6/794, BOA 6/797, BOA 6/807, BOA 6/813, BOA 6/828, BOA 6/829, BOA 6/881, BOA 6/883, BOA 6/892, BOA 6/898, BOA 6/901, BOA 6/924, BOA 6/929, BOA 6/969, BOA 6/970, BOA 6/1005, BOA 7/33, BOA 7/41, BOA 7/49, BOA 7/50, BOA 7/64, BOA 7/69, BOA 7/74, BOA 7/79, BOA 7/83, BOA 7/88, BOA 7/93, BOA 7/95, BOA 7/101, BOA 7/109, BOA 7/110, BOA 7/113, BOA 7/125, BOA 7/129, BOA 7/131, BOA 7/137, BOA 7/138, BOA 7/142, BOA 7/145, BOA 7/148, BOA 7/155, BOA 7/156, BOA 7/164, BOA 7/173, BOA 7/179, BOA 7/185, BOA 7/189, BOA 7/190, BOA 7/203, BOA 7/211, BOA 7/222, BOA 7/231, BOA 7/238, BOA 7/245, BOA 7/248, BOA 7/249, BOA 7/270, BOA 7/275, BOA 7/279, BOA 7/283, BOA 7/286, BOA 7/287, BOA 7/303, BOA 7/328, BOA 7/345, BOA 7/350, BOA 7/381, BOA 7/390, BOA 7/395, BOA 7/399, BOA 7/407, BOA 7/421, BOA 7/422, BOA 7/425, BOA 7/433, BOA 7/436, BOA 7/445, BOA 7/446, BOA 7/464, BOA 7/473 and BOA 7/480)] (Besides, in the applicant part of the askeri(urbanite): BOA 4/104, BOA 4/109, BOA 4/490, BOA 4/493, BOA 4/513, BOA 4/525, BOA 6/301, BOA 6/735, BOA 7/1, BOA 7/153, BOA 7/277 and BOA 7/431. In the applicant part of the askeri(villager): BOA 3/1286 and BOA 4/393. In the applicant part of the reaya(villager): BOA 3/1214, BOA 3/1292, BOA 3/1312, BOA 3/1319, BOA 4/14, BOA 4/66, BOA 4/75, BOA 4/100, BOA 4/114, BOA 4/120, BOA 4/142, BOA 4/171, BOA 4/176, BOA 4/178, BOA 4/193, BOA 4/212, BOA 4/218, BOA 4/243, BOA 4/246, BOA 4/261, BOA 4/262, BOA 4/284, BOA 4/306, BOA 4/315, BOA 4/320, BOA 4/333, BOA 4/339, BOA 4/352, BOA 4/361, BOA 4/364, BOA 4/377, BOA 4/444, BOA 4/445, BOA

4/453, BOA 4/481, BOA 4/494, BOA 4/583, BOA 4/587, BOA 4/589, BOA 4/655, BOA 4/660, BOA 4/687, BOA 4/854, BOA 4/866, BOA 4/876, BOA 4/881, BOA 4/896, BOA 4/928, BOA 4/955, BOA 4/964, BOA 4/974, BOA 4/977, BOA 4/1029, BOA 5/15, BOA 5/22, BOA 5/24, BOA 5/26, BOA 5/52, BOA 5/80, BOA 5/92, BOA 5/111, BOA 5/114, BOA 5/124, BOA 5/127, BOA 5/201, BOA 5/266, BOA 5/273, BOA 5/285, BOA 5/310, BOA 5/331, BOA 5/375, BOA 5/379, BOA 5/442, BOA 5/449, BOA 5/491, BOA 5/512, BOA 5/534, BOA 5/549, BOA 5/554, BOA 5/599, BOA 5/623, BOA 5/638, BOA 5/661, BOA 5/678, BOA 5/683, BOA 5/691, BOA 5/692, BOA 5/699, BOA 5/731, BOA 5/735, BOA 5/739, BOA 5/833, BOA 5/834, BOA 5/842, BOA 5/862, BOA 5/867, BOA 5/899, BOA 5/930, BOA 5/979, BOA 5/1001, BOA 6/20, BOA 6/39, BOA 6/45, BOA 6/46, BOA 6/47, BOA 6/73, BOA 6/114, BOA 6/117, BOA 6/167, BOA 6/175, BOA 6/177, BOA 6/186, BOA 6/201, BOA 6/209, BOA 6/225, BOA 6/231, BOA 6/245, BOA 6/251, BOA 6/255, BOA 6/256, BOA 6/268, BOA 6/269, BOA 6/283, BOA 6/307, BOA 6/322, BOA 6/335, BOA 6/349, BOA 6/352, BOA 6/362, BOA 6/364, BOA 6/369, BOA 6/377, BOA 6/381, BOA 6/382, BOA 6/390, BOA 6/403, BOA 6/407, BOA 6/520, BOA 6/577, BOA 6/587, BOA 6/593, BOA 6/596, BOA 6/615, BOA 6/616, BOA 6/631, BOA 6/640, BOA 6/650, BOA 6/651, BOA 6/710, BOA 6/711, BOA 6/718, BOA 6/720, BOA 6/739, BOA 6/744, BOA 6/768, BOA 6/769, BOA 6/773, BOA 6/831, BOA 6/866, BOA 6/868, BOA 6/882, BOA 6/886, BOA 6/894, BOA 6/904, BOA 6/906, BOA 6/909, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/928, BOA 6/932, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/934, BOA 6/935, BOA 6/936, BOA 6/937, BOA 6/938, BOA 6/939, BOA 6/940, BOA 6/941, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/944, BOA 6/945, BOA 6/946, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/954, BOA 6/959, BOA 6/991, BOA 6/1014, BOA 6/1019, BOA 6/1021, BOA 7/5, BOA 7/6, BOA 7/17, BOA 7/24, BOA 7/53, BOA 7/122, BOA 7/124, BOA 7/126, BOA 7/128, BOA 7/151, BOA 7/157, BOA 7/160, BOA 7/167, BOA 7/172, BOA 7/182, BOA 7/196, BOA 7/198, BOA 7/199, BOA 7/208, BOA 7/209, BOA 7/213, BOA 7/217, BOA 7/257, BOA 7/271, BOA 7/322, BOA 7/335, BOA 7/343, BOA 7/351, BOA 7/359, BOA 7/361, BOA 7/366, BOA 7/396, BOA 7/400, BOA 7/415, BOA 7/438, BOA 7/441, BOA 7/447, BOA 7/454, BOA 7/462, BOA 7/463). Accordingly, 91.9% of the *complainees* forming the other party of the judgement composes of *reaya* [also 56.8% of dwelling in centrum (BOA 3/1225, BOA 3/1248, BOA 3/1264, BOA 3/1273, BOA 3/1276, BOA 3/1304, BOA 3/1305, BOA 3/1312, BOA 3/1347, BOA 3/1350, BOA 3/1366, BOA 3/1368, BOA 3/1386, BOA 4/2, BOA 4/7, BOA 4/27, BOA 4/23, BOA 4/33, BOA 4/51, BOA 4/58, BOA 4/67, BOA 4/68, BOA 4/78, BOA 4/79, BOA 4/93, BOA 4/97, BOA 4/148, BOA 4/158, BOA 4/165, BOA 4/179, BOA 4/183, BOA 4/188, BOA 4/215, BOA 4/222, BOA 4/272, BOA 4/376, BOA 4/427, BOA 4/432, BOA 4/434, BOA 4/457, BOA 4/490, BOA 4/493, BOA 4/514, BOA 4/528, BOA 4/568, BOA 4/572, BOA 4/580, BOA 4/588, BOA 4/600, BOA 4/609, BOA 4/615, BOA 4/630, BOA 4/645, BOA 4/673, BOA 4/678, BOA 4/685, BOA 4/692, BOA 4/710, BOA 4/714, BOA 4/715, BOA 4/723, BOA 4/730, BOA 4/733, BOA 4/743, BOA 4/755, BOA 4/761, BOA 4/785, BOA 4/827, BOA 4/835, BOA 4/858, BOA

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4/859, BOA 4/860, BOA 4/867, BOA 4/890, BOA 4/895, BOA 4/910, BOA 4/919, BOA 4/941, BOA 4/969, BOA 4/984, BOA 4/999, BOA 4/1002, BOA 4/1009, BOA 4/1018, BOA 4/1030, BOA 5/16, BOA 5/17, BOA 5/18, BOA 5/31, BOA 5/54, BOA 5/58, BOA 5/61, BOA 5/67, BOA 5/97, BOA 5/136, BOA 5/170, BOA 5/196, BOA 5/215, BOA 5/252, BOA 5/291, BOA 5/302, BOA 5/327, BOA 5/328, BOA 5/333, BOA 5/344, BOA 5/347, BOA 5/348, BOA 5/366, BOA 5/373, BOA 5/403, BOA 5/408, BOA 5/431, BOA 5/484, BOA 5/520, BOA 5/521, BOA 5/526, BOA 5/547, BOA 5/556, BOA 5/574, BOA 5/607, BOA 5/609, BOA 5/624, BOA 5/636, BOA 5/645, BOA 5/667, BOA 5/695, BOA 5/700, BOA 5/711, BOA 5/727, BOA 5/728, BOA 5/744, BOA 5/760, BOA 5/763, BOA 5/856, BOA 5/916, BOA 5/928, BOA 5/958, BOA 5/991, BOA 5/1011, BOA 5/1012, BOA 6/1, BOA 6/8, BOA 6/34, BOA 6/35, BOA 6/37, BOA 6/51, BOA 6/81, BOA 6/97, BOA 6/103, BOA 6/109, BOA 6/123, BOA 6/130, BOA 6/147, BOA 6/161, BOA 6/169, BOA 6/179, BOA 6/195, BOA 6/202, BOA 6/248, BOA 6/298, BOA 6/301, BOA 6/324, BOA 6/326, BOA 6/327, BOA 6/343, BOA 6/368, BOA 6/394, BOA 6/413, BOA 6/428, BOA 6/438, BOA 6/457, BOA 6/506, BOA 6/516, BOA 6/543, BOA 6/561, BOA 6/565, BOA 6/584, BOA 6/601, BOA 6/604, BOA 6/605, BOA 6/634, BOA 6/638, BOA 6/657, BOA 6/668, BOA 6/680, BOA 6/682, BOA 6/713, BOA 6/714, BOA 6/730, BOA 6/743, BOA 6/750, BOA 6/755, BOA 6/758, BOA 6/770, BOA 6/786, BOA 6/787, BOA 6/797, BOA 6/807, BOA 6/813, BOA 6/828, BOA 6/829, BOA 6/881, BOA 6/883, BOA 6/892, BOA 6/898, BOA 6/901, BOA 6/924, BOA 6/929, BOA 6/934, BOA 6/969, BOA 6/970, BOA 6/1005, BOA 7/33, BOA 7/41, BOA 7/49, BOA 7/50, BOA 7/53, BOA 7/64, BOA 7/69, BOA 7/74, BOA 7/79, BOA 7/83, BOA 7/88, BOA 7/95, BOA 7/109, BOA 7/110, BOA 7/113, BOA 7/125, BOA 7/129, BOA 7/131, BOA 7/137, BOA 7/138, BOA 7/142, BOA 7/145, BOA 7/148, BOA 7/155, BOA 7/156, BOA 7/164, BOA 7/173, BOA 7/179, BOA 7/185, BOA 7/189, BOA 7/190, BOA 7/203, BOA 7/211, BOA 7/222, BOA 7/231, BOA 7/238, BOA 7/248, BOA 7/249, BOA 7/270, BOA 7/275, BOA 7/277, BOA 7/279, BOA 7/283, BOA 7/286, BOA 7/287, BOA 7/303, BOA 7/328, BOA 7/345, BOA 7/350, BOA 7/381, BOA 7/390, BOA 7/395, BOA 7/399, BOA 7/407, BOA 7/421, BOA 7/422, BOA 7/425, BOA 7/431, BOA 7/433, BOA 7/436, BOA 7/445, BOA 7/446, BOA 7/464, BOA 7/473 and BOA 7/480)] (Moreover, in the *complainee* part of the *askeri(urbanite)*: BOA 4/327, BOA 4/854, BOA 4/998, BOA 5/273, BOA 6/544, BOA 6/586, BOA 6/735, BOA 6/932, BOA 6/935, BOA 6/936, BOA 6/937, BOA 6/938, BOA 6/939, BOA 6/940, BOA 6/941, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/944, BOA 6/945, BOA 6/946, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/954, BOA 6/959, BOA 7/93, BOA 7/101, BOA 7/153, BOA 7/167, BOA 7/182 and BOA 7/245. In the *complainee* part of the *askeri(villager)*: BOA 3/1286, BOA 4/393 and BOA 5/623. In the *complainee* part of the *reaya(villager)*: BOA 3/1214, BOA 3/1292, BOA 3/1319, BOA 4/14, BOA 4/66, BOA 4/70, BOA 4/75, BOA 4/100, BOA 4/114, BOA 4/120, BOA 4/142, BOA 4/171, BOA 4/176, BOA 4/178, BOA 4/193, BOA 4/212, BOA 4/218, BOA 4/243, BOA 4/246, BOA 4/261, BOA 4/262, BOA 4/284, BOA 4/306, BOA 4/315, BOA 4/320, BOA 4/333, BOA 4/339, BOA 4/352, BOA 4/361, BOA 4/364, BOA 4/377, BOA 4/444, BOA 4/445, BOA 4/453, BOA



4/481, BOA 4/494, BOA 4/583, BOA 4/587, BOA 4/589, BOA 4/655, BOA 4/660, BOA 4/687, BOA 4/866, BOA 4/876, BOA 4/881, BOA 4/896, BOA 4/928, BOA 4/955, BOA 4/964, BOA 4/974, BOA 4/977, BOA 4/989, BOA 4/1029, BOA 5/15, BOA 5/22, BOA 5/24, BOA 5/26, BOA 5/52, BOA 5/80, BOA 5/92, BOA 5/111, BOA 5/114, BOA 5/124, BOA 5/127, BOA 5/201, BOA 5/266, BOA 5/285, BOA 5/310, BOA 5/331, BOA 5/375, BOA 5/379, BOA 5/442, BOA 5/449, BOA 5/491, BOA 5/512, BOA 5/534, BOA 5/549, BOA 5/599, BOA 5/638, BOA 5/661, BOA 5/678, BOA 5/683, BOA 5/691, BOA 5/692, BOA 5/699, BOA 5/731, BOA 5/735, BOA 5/739, BOA 5/833, BOA 5/834, BOA 5/842, BOA 5/862, BOA 5/867, BOA 5/899, BOA 5/930, BOA 5/979, BOA 5/1001, BOA 6/20, BOA 6/39, BOA 6/45, BOA 6/46, BOA 6/47, BOA 6/73, BOA 6/114, BOA 6/117, BOA 6/167, BOA 6/175, BOA 6/177, BOA 6/186, BOA 6/201, BOA 6/208, BOA 6/209, BOA 6/225, BOA 6/231, BOA 6/245, BOA 6/251, BOA 6/255, BOA 6/256, BOA 6/268, BOA 6/269, BOA 6/283, BOA 6/307, BOA 6/322, BOA 6/335, BOA 6/349, BOA 6/352, BOA 6/362, BOA 6/364, BOA 6/369, BOA 6/377, BOA 6/381, BOA 6/382, BOA 6/390, BOA 6/403, BOA 6/407, BOA 6/415, BOA 6/520, BOA 6/559, BOA 6/577, BOA 6/587, BOA 6/593, BOA 6/596, BOA 6/615, BOA 6/616, BOA 6/631, BOA 6/640, BOA 6/650, BOA 6/651, BOA 6/710, BOA 6/711, BOA 6/716, BOA 6/718, BOA 6/720, BOA 6/739, BOA 6/744, BOA 6/768, BOA 6/769, BOA 6/773, BOA 6/831, BOA 6/866, BOA 6/868, BOA 6/882, BOA 6/886, BOA 6/894, BOA 6/904, BOA 6/906, BOA 6/909, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/928, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/991, BOA 6/1014, BOA 6/1019, BOA 6/1021, BOA 7/5, BOA 7/6, BOA 7/17, BOA 7/24, BOA 7/122, BOA 7/124, BOA 7/126, BOA 7/128, BOA 7/151, BOA 7/157, BOA 7/160, BOA 7/172, BOA 7/196, BOA 7/198, BOA 7/199, BOA 7/208, BOA 7/209, BOA 7/213, BOA 7/217, BOA 7/257, BOA 7/271, BOA 7/322, BOA 7/335, BOA 7/343, BOA 7/351, BOA 7/359, BOA 7/361, BOA 7/366, BOA 7/396, BOA 7/400, BOA 7/415, BOA 7/438, BOA 7/441, BOA 7/447, BOA 7/454, BOA 7/462 and BOA 7/463).

Our other question regarding the social positions of the parties is to determine which parts experiences the social problems, in other words to determine who complains whom. For this reason, book records are classified regarding the social positions of both parts together.

**Table 12:** *Mutual Social Positions of Parties of the Social and Economic Problems Experienced in Istanbul in 18th Century: Who Complains Whom?*

SOCIAL POSITIONS OF THE CASE PARTIES			
APPLICANT	COMPLAINEE	CASES	PERCENTAGE
I. ASKERI	ASKERI	4	0.8%
II. ASKERI	REAYA	5	0.9%
III. REAYA	REAYA	483	91%
IV. REAYA	ASKERI	27	5.1%

As can be seen in Table 12, in the 18th century, social and economic problems in Istanbul were mostly experienced among *the reaya* ones. In that, while both parties consist of *the reaya* at a very high rate like 91% of prejudgements (BOA 3/1214, BOA 3/1225, BOA 3/1248, BOA 3/1264, BOA 3/1273, BOA 3/1276, BOA 3/1292, BOA 3/1304, BOA 3/1305, BOA 3/1312, BOA 3/1319, BOA 3/1347, BOA 3/1350, BOA 3/1366, BOA 3/1368, BOA 3/1386, BOA 4/2, BOA 4/7, BOA 4/14, BOA 4/27, BOA 4/23, BOA 4/33, BOA 4/51, BOA 4/58, BOA 4/66, BOA 4/67, BOA 4/68, BOA 4/70, BOA 4/75, BOA 4/78, BOA 4/79, BOA 4/93, BOA 4/97, BOA 4/100, BOA 4/114, BOA 4/120, BOA 4/142, BOA 4/148, BOA 4/158, BOA 4/165, BOA 4/171, BOA 4/176, BOA 4/178, BOA 4/179, BOA 4/183, BOA 4/188, BOA 4/193, BOA 4/212, BOA 4/215, BOA 4/218, BOA 4/222, BOA 4/243, BOA 4/246, BOA 4/261, BOA 4/262, BOA 4/272, BOA 4/284, BOA 4/306, BOA 4/315, BOA 4/320, BOA 4/333, BOA 4/339, BOA 4/352, BOA 4/361, BOA 4/364, BOA 4/376, BOA 4/377, BOA 4/427, BOA 4/432, BOA 4/434, BOA 4/444, BOA 4/445, BOA 4/453, BOA 4/457, BOA 4/481, BOA 4/494, BOA 4/514, BOA 4/528, BOA 4/568, BOA 4/572, BOA 4/580, BOA 4/583, BOA 4/587, BOA 4/588, BOA 4/589, BOA 4/600, BOA 4/609, BOA 4/615, BOA 4/630, BOA 4/645, BOA 4/655, BOA 4/660, BOA 4/673, BOA 4/678, BOA 4/685, BOA 4/687, BOA 4/692, BOA 4/710, BOA 4/714, BOA 4/715, BOA 4/723, BOA 4/730, BOA 4/733, BOA 4/743, BOA 4/755, BOA 4/761, BOA 4/785, BOA 4/827, BOA 4/835, BOA 4/858, BOA 4/859, BOA 4/860, BOA 4/866, BOA 4/867, BOA 4/876, BOA 4/881, BOA 4/890, BOA 4/895, BOA 4/896, BOA 4/910, BOA 4/919, BOA 4/928, BOA 4/941, BOA 4/955, BOA 4/964, BOA 4/969, BOA 4/974, BOA 4/977, BOA 4/984, BOA 4/989, BOA 4/999, BOA 4/1002, BOA 4/1009, BOA 4/1018, BOA 4/1029, BOA 4/1030, BOA 5/15, BOA 5/16, BOA 5/17, BOA 5/18, BOA 5/22, BOA 5/24, BOA 5/26, BOA 5/31, BOA 5/52, BOA 5/54, BOA 5/58, BOA 5/61, BOA 5/67, BOA 5/80, BOA 5/92, BOA 5/97, BOA 5/111, BOA 5/114, BOA 5/124, BOA 5/127, BOA 5/136, BOA 5/170, BOA 5/196, BOA 5/201, BOA 5/215, BOA 5/252, BOA 5/266, BOA 5/285, BOA 5/291, BOA 5/302, BOA 5/310, BOA 5/327, BOA 5/328, BOA 5/331, BOA 5/333, BOA 5/344, BOA 5/347, BOA 5/348, BOA 5/366, BOA 5/373, BOA 5/375, BOA 5/379, BOA 5/403, BOA 5/408, BOA 5/431, BOA 5/442, BOA 5/449, BOA 5/484, BOA 5/491, BOA 5/512, BOA 5/520, BOA 5/521, BOA 5/526, BOA 5/534, BOA 5/547, BOA 5/549, BOA 5/556, BOA 5/574, BOA 5/599, BOA 5/607, BOA 5/609, BOA 5/624, BOA 5/636, BOA 5/638, BOA 5/645, BOA 5/661, BOA 5/667, BOA 5/678, BOA 5/683, BOA 5/691, BOA 5/692, BOA 5/695, BOA 5/699, BOA 5/700, BOA 5/711, BOA 5/727, BOA 5/728, BOA 5/731, BOA 5/735, BOA 5/739, BOA 5/744, BOA 5/760, BOA 5/763, BOA 5/833, BOA 5/834, BOA 5/842, BOA 5/856, BOA 5/862, BOA 5/867, BOA 5/899, BOA 5/916, BOA 5/928, BOA 5/930, BOA 5/958, BOA 5/979, BOA 5/991, BOA 5/1001, BOA 5/1011, BOA 5/1012, BOA 6/1, BOA 6/8, BOA 6/20, BOA 6/34, BOA 6/35, BOA 6/37, BOA 6/39, BOA 6/45, BOA 6/46, BOA 6/47, BOA 6/51, BOA 6/73, BOA 6/81, BOA 6/97, BOA 6/103, BOA 6/109, BOA 6/114, BOA 6/117, BOA 6/123, BOA 6/130, BOA 6/147, BOA 6/161, BOA 6/167, BOA 6/169, BOA 6/175, BOA 6/177, BOA 6/179, BOA 6/186, BOA 6/195, BOA 6/201, BOA

6/202, BOA 6/208, BOA 6/209, BOA 6/225, BOA 6/231, BOA 6/245, BOA 6/248, BOA 6/251, BOA 6/255, BOA 6/256, BOA 6/268, BOA 6/269, BOA 6/283, BOA 6/298, BOA 6/307, BOA 6/322, BOA 6/324, BOA 6/326, BOA 6/327, BOA 6/335, BOA 6/343, BOA 6/349, BOA 6/352, BOA 6/362, BOA 6/364, BOA 6/368, BOA 6/369, BOA 6/377, BOA 6/381, BOA 6/382, BOA 6/390, BOA 6/394, BOA 6/403, BOA 6/407, BOA 6/413, BOA 6/415, BOA 6/428, BOA 6/438, BOA 6/457, BOA 6/506, BOA 6/516, BOA 6/520, BOA 6/543, BOA 6/559, BOA 6/561, BOA 6/565, BOA 6/577, BOA 6/584, BOA 6/587, BOA 6/593, BOA 6/596, BOA 6/601, BOA 6/604, BOA 6/605, BOA 6/615, BOA 6/616, BOA 6/631, BOA 6/634, BOA 6/638, BOA 6/640, BOA 6/650, BOA 6/651, BOA 6/657, BOA 6/668, BOA 6/680, BOA 6/682, BOA 6/710, BOA 6/711, BOA 6/713, BOA 6/714, BOA 6/716, BOA 6/718, BOA 6/720, BOA 6/730, BOA 6/739, BOA 6/743, BOA 6/744, BOA 6/750, BOA 6/755, BOA 6/758, BOA 6/768, BOA 6/769, BOA 6/770, BOA 6/773, BOA 6/786, BOA 6/787, BOA 6/797, BOA 6/807, BOA 6/813, BOA 6/828, BOA 6/829, BOA 6/831, BOA 6/866, BOA 6/868, BOA 6/881, BOA 6/882, BOA 6/883, BOA 6/886, BOA 6/894, BOA 6/892, BOA 6/898, BOA 6/901, BOA 6/904, BOA 6/906, BOA 6/909, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/924, BOA 6/928, BOA 6/929, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/934, BOA 6/969, BOA 6/970, BOA 6/991, BOA 6/1005, BOA 6/1014, BOA 6/1019, BOA 6/1021, BOA 7/5, BOA 7/6, BOA 7/17, BOA 7/24, BOA 7/33, BOA 7/41, BOA 7/49, BOA 7/50, BOA 7/53, BOA 7/64, BOA 7/69, BOA 7/74, BOA 7/79, BOA 7/83, BOA 7/88, BOA 7/95, BOA 7/109, BOA 7/110, BOA 7/113, BOA 7/122, BOA 7/124, BOA 7/125, BOA 7/126, BOA 7/128, BOA 7/129, BOA 7/131, BOA 7/137, BOA 7/138, BOA 7/142, BOA 7/145, BOA 7/148, BOA 7/151, BOA 7/155, BOA 7/156, BOA 7/157, BOA 7/160, BOA 7/164, BOA 7/172, BOA 7/173, BOA 7/179, BOA 7/185, BOA 7/189, BOA 7/190, BOA 7/196, BOA 7/198, BOA 7/199, BOA 7/203, BOA 7/208, BOA 7/209, BOA 7/211, BOA 7/213, BOA 7/217, BOA 7/222, BOA 7/231, BOA 7/238, BOA 7/248, BOA 7/249, BOA 7/257, BOA 7/270, BOA 7/271, BOA 7/275, BOA 7/279, BOA 7/283, BOA 7/286, BOA 7/287, BOA 7/303, BOA 7/322, BOA 7/328, BOA 7/335, BOA 7/343, BOA 7/345, BOA 7/350, BOA 7/351, BOA 7/359, BOA 7/361, BOA 7/366, BOA 7/381, BOA 7/390, BOA 7/395, BOA 7/396, BOA 7/399, BOA 7/400, BOA 7/407, BOA 7/415, BOA 7/421, BOA 7/422, BOA 7/425, BOA 7/433, BOA 7/436, BOA 7/438, BOA 7/441, BOA 7/445, BOA 7/446, BOA 7/447, BOA 7/454, BOA 7/462, BOA 7/463, BOA 7/464, BOA 7/473 and BOA 7/480), 5.1% of it was experienced between “*the reaya and the askeri*” (BOA 4/327, BOA 4/854, BOA 4/998, BOA 5/273, BOA 5/623, BOA 6/544, BOA 6/586, BOA 6/932, BOA 6/935, BOA 6/936, BOA 6/937, BOA 6/938, BOA 6/939, BOA 6/940, BOA 6/941, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/944, BOA 6/945, BOA 6/946, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/954, BOA 6/959, BOA 7/93, BOA 7/101, BOA 7/167, BOA 7/182 and BOA 7/245), 0.9% of it was experienced between “*the askeri and the reaya*” (BOA 4/490, BOA 4/493, BOA 6/301, BOA 7/277 and BOA 7/431) and only 0,8% of it was experienced between two *askeri* (BOA 3/1286, BOA 4/393, BOA 6/735 and BOA 7/153).

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In conclusion, the religion of the parties was determined in the analysis of judgements in accordance with the social positions. Within this framework, the religious distributions of *the applicant* party and *the complainee* party are determined from judgements given in accordance with their social positions and are tabulated.

**Table 13:** *The Religious Distributions of The Applicants Applying for the Solution of Their Social and Economic Problems in Istanbul in the 18th Century in accordance with Their Social Positions*

SOCIAL POSITION OF APPLICANT	RELIGION OF APPLICANT				
	I. MUSLIM	II. NON-MUSLIM	A. Dhimmi	B. Jews	C. Nazarene
I. ASKERI	14	-	-	-	-
II. REAYA	405	116	90	3	29
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>116</b>	90	3	29

As can be followed with Table 13, it is detected that while all of *the 14 askeri* are *Muslims*; 405 (96.7%) of *the reaya* are *Muslims* and 27.7% of them *Non-Muslims* (90 cases *Dhimmi*, 29 cases *Nazarane* and only 3 cases *Jews*) from *the applicants* applying for the solution of social and economic problems in the related period.

**Table 14:** *The Religious Distributions of The Complainee Party in Problems Experienced in the Social and Economic Life of Istanbul, in the 18th Century in accordance with Its Social Position*

SOCIAL POSITION OF COMPLAINEE	RELIGION OF COMPLAINEE				
	I. MUSLIM	II. NON-MUSLIM	A. Dhimmi	B. Jews	C. Nazarene
I. ASKERI	31	-	-	-	-
II. REAYA	390	92	78	-	19
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>92</b>	78	-	19

Also, similar results have been obtained in religious distributions analyzed in accordance with the social position of *the complainee* party. As can be seen in Table 14, *the askeri* and *the reaya* composing of *the complainee* party are also mostly *Muslims*. In that, while all of the 31 *askeri* complained are *Muslims*, a very high rate of *reaya* as 92.6% (390 cases) are also *Muslims* (and only 92 cases *Non-Muslims*).

**E. The Classification of the Parties of Social and Economic Problems Experienced in Istanbul in the 18th Century in accordance with Their Religions**

The data about the religious characteristics of the persons being a party to the social and economic problems seen in between 1755-1765 years are obtained from the records of *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers*. According to the record systematic of *Ahkâm Register*, the religious characteristics of two parties having a dispute between themselves are mentioned with their names. From this point of view, the purpose is to classify parties having a dispute between themselves in accordance with their religions and (i) “the distributions of *Muslim* and *Non-Muslim* in judgements” and (ii) “the mutual religions of the parties” are analyzed.

In the relevant period, the religious distributions of *the applicant* and *the complainee* parties having disputes between themselves are evaluated in terms of *Muslim*, *Non-Muslim* and *joint applicants*.

**Table 15: Religions of the Parties Experiencing Problems in Istanbul in the 18th Century: Muslim and Non-Muslim Distributions**

RELIGIOUS COMPOSITION	RELIGION OF APPLICANT		RELIGION OF COMPLAINEE	
	CASES	PERCENTAGE	CASES	PERCENTAGE
<b>I. MUSLIM</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>79.1%</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>79.5%</b>
<b>II. NON-MUSLIM</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>21.8%</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>17.3%</b>
<b>A. Dhimmi</b>	90	77.6%	78	84.8%
<b>B. Jews</b>	3	2.6%	-	-
<b>C. Nazarene</b>	29	25%	19	20.7%
<b>III. RELIGION OF JOINT APPLICANTS</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2.3%</b>
<b>A. Muslim and Dhimmi</b>	5	45.5%	7	58.3%
<b>B. Dhimmi and Jews</b>	1	9.1%	-	-
<b>C. Dhimmi and Nazarene</b>	5	45.5%	5	41.7%
<b>IV. UNKNOWN</b>	-	-	<b>12</b>	<b>2.3%</b>
<b>V. SINGLE-ACTING</b>	-	-	<b>12</b>	<b>2.3%</b>

When this classification concluded in Table 15 is analyzed, it will be seen that *Muslim* people have intensity in both parties experiencing problems in Istanbul in the related period. In that, while 79.1% (BOA 3/1214, BOA 3/1225, BOA 3/1248, BOA 3/1264, BOA 3/1273, BOA 3/1276, BOA 3/1279, BOA 3/1286, BOA 3/1292, BOA 3/1304, BOA 3/1305, BOA 3/1312, BOA 3/1344, BOA 3/1347, BOA 3/1350, BOA 3/1366, BOA 3/1386, BOA 4/2, BOA 4/7, BOA 4/13, BOA 4/14, BOA 4/23, BOA 4/33, BOA 4/51, BOA 4/58, BOA 4/66, BOA 4/67, BOA 4/68, BOA 4/70, BOA 4/75,

*The Classification of Social and Economic Life in Istanbul in the Second Half of the Eighteenth-Century by Istanbul Ahkâm Registers (1755-1765)*

BOA 4/78, BOA 4/79, BOA 4/93, BOA 4/97, BOA 4/100, BOA 4/104, BOA 4/109, BOA 4/114, BOA 4/120, BOA 4/142, BOA 4/148, BOA 4/165, BOA 4/171, BOA 4/176, BOA 4/178, BOA 4/188 BOA 4/193, BOA 4/212, BOA 4/218, BOA 4/222, BOA 4/243, BOA 4/261, BOA 4/262, BOA 4/284, BOA 4/315, BOA 4/320, BOA 4/327, BOA 4/333, BOA 4/352, BOA 4/361, BOA 4/364, BOA 4/377, BOA 4/393, BOA 4/427, BOA 4/432, BOA 4/444, BOA 4/445, BOA 4/453, BOA 4/481, BOA 4/490, BOA 4/493, BOA 4/494, BOA 4/513, BOA 4/514, BOA 4/525, BOA 4/528, BOA 4/568, BOA 4/572, BOA 4/580, BOA 4/583, BOA 4/588, BOA 4/589, BOA 4/615, BOA 4/673, BOA 4/678, BOA 4/685, BOA 4/687, BOA 4/692, BOA 4/710, BOA 4/714, BOA 4/715, BOA 4/723, BOA 4/730, BOA 4/733, BOA 4/755, BOA 4/785, BOA 4/827, BOA 4/835, BOA 4/854, BOA 4/858, BOA 4/859, BOA 4/860, BOA 4/866, BOA 4/867, BOA 4/876, BOA 4/881, BOA 4/895, BOA 4/910, BOA 4/919, BOA 4/928, BOA 4/941, BOA 4/955, BOA 4/964, BOA 4/969, BOA 4/974, BOA 4/984, BOA 4/989, BOA 4/998, BOA 4/999, BOA 4/1002, BOA 4/1009, BOA 4/1018, BOA 4/1029, BOA 4/1030, BOA 5/15, BOA 5/17, BOA 5/18, BOA 5/22, BOA 5/24, BOA 5/26, BOA 5/31, BOA 5/52, BOA 5/54, BOA 5/58, BOA 5/61, BOA 5/67, BOA 5/80, BOA 5/92, BOA 5/97, BOA 5/114, BOA 5/124, BOA 5/127, BOA 5/170, BOA 5/196, BOA 5/201, BOA 5/215, BOA 5/273, BOA 5/285, BOA 5/291, BOA 5/302, BOA 5/310, BOA 5/327, BOA 5/328, BOA 5/331, BOA 5/333, BOA 5/347, BOA 5/348, BOA 5/366, BOA 5/379, BOA 5/403, BOA 5/442, BOA 5/449, BOA 5/484, BOA 5/512, BOA 5/520, BOA 5/521, BOA 5/526, BOA 5/534, BOA 5/547, BOA 5/549, BOA 5/556, BOA 5/574, BOA 5/599, BOA 5/609, BOA 5/623, BOA 5/624, BOA 5/636, BOA 5/638, BOA 5/661, BOA 5/678, BOA 5/683, BOA 5/691, BOA 5/692, BOA 5/695, BOA 5/699, BOA 5/700, BOA 5/711, BOA 5/727, BOA 5/728, BOA 5/731, BOA 5/735, BOA 5/739, BOA 5/760, BOA 5/833, BOA 5/842, BOA 5/856, BOA 5/899, BOA 5/916, BOA 5/928, BOA 5/930, BOA 5/958, BOA 5/991, BOA 5/1001, BOA 6/1, BOA 6/8, BOA 6/20, BOA 6/34, BOA 6/35, BOA 6/37, BOA 6/39, BOA 6/45, BOA 6/46, BOA 6/51, BOA 6/73, BOA 6/81, BOA 6/97, BOA 6/109, BOA 6/114, BOA 6/117, BOA 6/123, BOA 6/130, BOA 6/147, BOA 6/161, BOA 6/167, BOA 6/169, BOA 6/175, BOA 6/177, BOA 6/179, BOA 6/186, BOA 6/195, BOA 6/201, BOA 6/202, BOA 6/225, BOA 6/231, BOA 6/245, BOA 6/248, BOA 6/251, BOA 6/255, BOA 6/256, BOA 6/268, BOA 6/269, BOA 6/283, BOA 6/298, BOA 6/301, BOA 6/322, BOA 6/343, BOA 6/349, BOA 6/368, BOA 6/369, BOA 6/377, BOA 6/381, BOA 6/382, BOA 6/390, BOA 6/394, BOA 6/403, BOA 6/407, BOA 6/415, BOA 6/428, BOA 6/438, BOA 6/457, BOA 6/506, BOA 6/516, BOA 6/520, BOA 6/543, BOA 6/559, BOA 6/561, BOA 6/565, BOA 6/577, BOA 6/584, BOA 6/586, BOA 6/587, BOA 6/593, BOA 6/601, BOA 6/604, BOA 6/605, BOA 6/616, BOA 6/631, BOA 6/634, BOA 6/638, BOA 6/640, BOA 6/650, BOA 6/657, BOA 6/668, BOA 6/680, BOA 6/682, BOA 6/710, BOA 6/711, BOA 6/713, BOA 6/714, BOA 6/716, BOA 6/718, BOA 6/720, BOA 6/730, BOA 6/735, BOA 6/739, BOA 6/743, BOA 6/750, BOA 6/755, BOA 6/758, BOA 6/768, BOA 6/770, BOA 6/773, BOA 6/786, BOA 6/787, BOA 6/794, BOA 6/797, BOA 6/807, BOA 6/813, BOA 6/828, BOA 6/829, BOA 6/831, BOA 6/866, BOA 6/868, BOA 6/883, BOA

6/886, BOA 6/894, BOA 6/892, BOA 6/898, BOA 6/901, BOA 6/904, BOA 6/909, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/928, BOA 6/929, BOA 6/935, BOA 6/969, BOA 6/970, BOA 6/1014, BOA 6/1019, BOA 6/1021, BOA 7/1, BOA 7/5, BOA 7/6, BOA 7/17, BOA 7/24, BOA 7/33, BOA 7/41, BOA 7/49, BOA 7/50, BOA 7/53, BOA 7/64, BOA 7/79, BOA 7/83, BOA 7/88, BOA 7/93, BOA 7/109, BOA 7/110, BOA 7/113, BOA 7/122, BOA 7/124, BOA 7/125, BOA 7/126, BOA 7/128, BOA 7/131, BOA 7/137, BOA 7/138, BOA 7/142, BOA 7/145, BOA 7/148, BOA 7/151, BOA 7/153, BOA 7/155, BOA 7/156, BOA 7/157, BOA 7/160, BOA 7/164, BOA 7/173, BOA 7/179, BOA 7/185, BOA 7/190, BOA 7/196, BOA 7/198, BOA 7/199, BOA 7/203, BOA 7/208, BOA 7/211, BOA 7/213, BOA 7/217, BOA 7/231, BOA 7/238, BOA 7/248, BOA 7/257, BOA 7/270, BOA 7/271, BOA 7/275, BOA 7/277, BOA 7/279, BOA 7/283, BOA 7/286, BOA 7/287, BOA 7/303, BOA 7/322, BOA 7/328, BOA 7/335, BOA 7/343, BOA 7/345, BOA 7/350, BOA 7/351, BOA 7/359, BOA 7/361, BOA 7/395, BOA 7/396, BOA 7/399, BOA 7/400, BOA 7/407, BOA 7/415, BOA 7/421, BOA 7/422, BOA 7/425, BOA 7/431, BOA 7/433, BOA 7/436, BOA 7/438, BOA 7/441, BOA 7/446, BOA 7/447, BOA 7/462, BOA 7/464, BOA 7/473 and BOA 7/480) of the applicants and 79.5% (BOA 3/1214, BOA 3/1225, BOA 3/1248, BOA 3/1264, BOA 3/1273, BOA 3/1276, BOA 3/1286, BOA 3/1292, BOA 3/1304, BOA 3/1305, BOA 3/1312, BOA 3/1347, BOA 3/1350, BOA 3/1366, BOA 3/1368, BOA 4/2, BOA 4/7, BOA 4/14, BOA 4/27, BOA 4/23, BOA 4/33, BOA 4/51, BOA 4/58, BOA 4/66, BOA 4/67, BOA 4/68, BOA 4/78, BOA 4/79, BOA 4/93, BOA 4/97, BOA 4/100, BOA 4/120, BOA 4/142, BOA 4/148, BOA 4/158, BOA 4/165, BOA 4/171, BOA 4/176, BOA 4/178, BOA 4/193, BOA 4/212, BOA 4/218, BOA 4/222, BOA 4/243, BOA 4/261, BOA 4/262, BOA 4/284, BOA 4/315, BOA 4/320, BOA 4/327, BOA 4/333, BOA 4/352, BOA 4/361, BOA 4/364, BOA 4/377, BOA 4/393, BOA 4/427, BOA 4/432, BOA 4/434, BOA 4/444, BOA 4/445, BOA 4/453, BOA 4/481, BOA 4/490, BOA 4/493, BOA 4/494, BOA 4/514, BOA 4/528, BOA 4/568, BOA 4/572, BOA 4/580, BOA 4/588, BOA 4/589, BOA 4/600, BOA 4/615, BOA 4/630, BOA 4/673, BOA 4/678, BOA 4/685, BOA 4/687, BOA 4/692, BOA 4/710, BOA 4/714, BOA 4/715, BOA 4/723, BOA 4/730, BOA 4/733, BOA 4/755, BOA 4/785, BOA 4/827, BOA 4/835, BOA 4/854, BOA 4/858, BOA 4/859, BOA 4/860, BOA 4/866, BOA 4/867, BOA 4/876, BOA 4/881, BOA 4/895, BOA 4/910, BOA 4/919, BOA 4/928, BOA 4/941, BOA 4/955, BOA 4/964, BOA 4/969, BOA 4/974, BOA 4/984, BOA 4/989, BOA 4/998, BOA 4/999, BOA 4/1009, BOA 4/1018, BOA 4/1029, BOA 4/1030, BOA 5/15, BOA 5/16, BOA 5/17, BOA 5/18, BOA 5/24, BOA 5/26, BOA 5/31, BOA 5/52, BOA 5/54, BOA 5/58, BOA 5/61, BOA 5/67, BOA 5/80, BOA 5/92, BOA 5/97, BOA 5/114, BOA 5/124, BOA 5/127, BOA 5/170, BOA 5/196, BOA 5/201, BOA 5/215, BOA 5/273, BOA 5/285, BOA 5/291, BOA 5/302, BOA 5/310, BOA 5/327, BOA 5/328, BOA 5/331, BOA 5/333, BOA 5/344, BOA 5/347, BOA 5/348, BOA 5/366, BOA 5/379, BOA 5/403, BOA 5/408, BOA 5/442, BOA 5/449, BOA 5/484, BOA 5/512, BOA 5/520, BOA 5/521, BOA 5/526, BOA 5/534, BOA 5/547, BOA 5/549, BOA 5/574, BOA 5/599, BOA 5/609, BOA 5/623, BOA 5/624, BOA 5/636, BOA

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5/638, BOA 5/661, BOA 5/667, BOA 5/678, BOA 5/683, BOA 5/691, BOA 5/692, BOA 5/699, BOA 5/700, BOA 5/711, BOA 5/727, BOA 5/728, BOA 5/731, BOA 5/735, BOA 5/739, BOA 5/760, BOA 5/833, BOA 5/856, BOA 5/899, BOA 5/928, BOA 5/930, BOA 5/958, BOA 5/991, BOA 5/1001, BOA 6/1, BOA 6/8, BOA 6/20, BOA 6/34, BOA 6/35, BOA 6/39, BOA 6/45, BOA 6/46, BOA 6/51, BOA 6/73, BOA 6/81, BOA 6/97, BOA 6/109, BOA 6/114, BOA 6/117, BOA 6/123, BOA 6/130, BOA 6/147, BOA 6/161, BOA 6/167, BOA 6/169, BOA 6/175, BOA 6/177, BOA 6/179, BOA 6/186, BOA 6/195, BOA 6/201, BOA 6/202, BOA 6/225, BOA 6/231, BOA 6/248, BOA 6/251, BOA 6/256, BOA 6/268, BOA 6/269, BOA 6/283, BOA 6/298, BOA 6/322, BOA 6/343, BOA 6/349, BOA 6/368, BOA 6/369, BOA 6/377, BOA 6/381, BOA 6/390, BOA 6/394, BOA 6/403, BOA 6/407, BOA 6/415, BOA 6/428, BOA 6/438, BOA 6/457, BOA 6/506, BOA 6/516, BOA 6/520, BOA 6/543, BOA 6/544, BOA 6/559, BOA 6/561, BOA 6/565, BOA 6/577, BOA 6/584, BOA 6/586, BOA 6/587, BOA 6/593, BOA 6/601, BOA 6/604, BOA 6/605, BOA 6/616, BOA 6/631, BOA 6/634, BOA 6/638, BOA 6/640, BOA 6/650, BOA 6/657, BOA 6/668, BOA 6/680, BOA 6/682, BOA 6/711, BOA 6/713, BOA 6/714, BOA 6/716, BOA 6/718, BOA 6/720, BOA 6/730, BOA 6/735, BOA 6/739, BOA 6/743, BOA 6/750, BOA 6/755, BOA 6/758, BOA 6/768, BOA 6/770, BOA 6/773, BOA 6/786, BOA 6/787, BOA 6/807, BOA 6/813, BOA 6/828, BOA 6/829, BOA 6/831, BOA 6/866, BOA 6/868, BOA 6/883, BOA 6/894, BOA 6/892, BOA 6/898, BOA 6/901, BOA 6/909, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/928, BOA 6/929, BOA 6/932, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/934, BOA 6/935, BOA 6/936, BOA 6/937, BOA 6/938, BOA 6/939, BOA 6/940, BOA 6/941, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/944, BOA 6/945, BOA 6/946, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/954, BOA 6/959, BOA 6/969, BOA 6/970, BOA 6/991, BOA 6/1005, BOA 6/1014, BOA 6/1019, BOA 6/1021, BOA 7/5, BOA 7/6, BOA 7/17, BOA 7/24, BOA 7/33, BOA 7/41, BOA 7/49, BOA 7/50, BOA 7/53, BOA 7/64, BOA 7/69, BOA 7/79, BOA 7/83, BOA 7/88, BOA 7/93, BOA 7/95, BOA 7/101, BOA 7/109, BOA 7/110, BOA 7/113, BOA 7/122, BOA 7/124, BOA 7/125, BOA 7/126, BOA 7/128, BOA 7/129, BOA 7/131, BOA 7/137, BOA 7/138, BOA 7/142, BOA 7/145, BOA 7/148, BOA 7/151, BOA 7/153, BOA 7/155, BOA 7/156, BOA 7/164, BOA 7/167, BOA 7/173, BOA 7/179, BOA 7/182, BOA 7/185, BOA 7/190, BOA 7/196, BOA 7/198, BOA 7/203, BOA 7/208, BOA 7/211, BOA 7/213, BOA 7/217, BOA 7/231, BOA 7/238, BOA 7/245, BOA 7/248, BOA 7/249, BOA 7/257, BOA 7/271, BOA 7/275, BOA 7/277, BOA 7/279, BOA 7/286, BOA 7/287, BOA 7/303, BOA 7/322, BOA 7/328, BOA 7/335, BOA 7/343, BOA 7/345, BOA 7/350, BOA 7/351, BOA 7/359, BOA 7/361, BOA 7/395, BOA 7/396, BOA 7/399, BOA 7/400, BOA 7/407, BOA 7/415, BOA 7/421, BOA 7/422, BOA 7/425, BOA 7/431, BOA 7/433, BOA 7/436, BOA 7/438, BOA 7/441, BOA 7/446, BOA 7/447, BOA 7/462, BOA 7/464, BOA 7/473 and BOA 7/480) of the complainees are Muslims; only 21.8% (Dhimmi of the applicant: BOA 3/1304, BOA 3/1319, BOA 3/1368, BOA 4/27, BOA 4/158, BOA 4/179, BOA 4/215, BOA 4/376, BOA 4/434, BOA 4/457, BOA 4/587, BOA 4/600, BOA 4/609, BOA 4/630, BOA 4/645, BOA 4/655, BOA 4/743, BOA 4/890, BOA 4/896, BOA 4/977, BOA 5/16, BOA 5/111, BOA 5/136, BOA 5/266, BOA 5/344, BOA 5/375, BOA 5/408, BOA



5/431, BOA 5/554, BOA 5/607, BOA 5/645, BOA 5/667, BOA 5/744, BOA 5/758, BOA 5/834, BOA 5/862, BOA 5/867, BOA 5/936, BOA 5/979, BOA 5/1011, BOA 5/1012, BOA 6/47, BOA 6/103, BOA 6/208, BOA 6/209, BOA 6/307, BOA 6/324, BOA 6/326, BOA 6/327, BOA 6/352, BOA 6/364, BOA 6/382, BOA 6/413, BOA 6/543, BOA 6/544, BOA 6/596, BOA 6/615, BOA 6/744, BOA 6/769, BOA 6/881, BOA 6/882, BOA 6/886, BOA 6/906, BOA 6/924, BOA 6/932, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/934, BOA 6/936, BOA 6/937, BOA 6/938, BOA 6/939, BOA 6/940, BOA 6/941, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/944, BOA 6/945, BOA 6/946, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/954, BOA 6/959, BOA 7/53, BOA 7/69, BOA 7/101, BOA 7/167, BOA 7/182, BOA 7/222, BOA 7/249, BOA 7/366, BOA 7/445 and BOA 7/454. *Jews of the applicant*: BOA 4/246, BOA 4/890 and BOA 6/991. *Nazarene of the applicant*: BOA 4/183, BOA 4/272, BOA 4/306, BOA 4/339, BOA 4/587, BOA 4/609, BOA 4/660, BOA 4/761, BOA 5/252, BOA 5/373, BOA 5/431, BOA 5/491, BOA 5/763, BOA 5/1012, BOA 6/335, BOA 6/362, BOA 6/596, BOA 6/651, BOA 6/1005, BOA 7/74, BOA 7/95, BOA 7/129, BOA 7/172, BOA 7/189, BOA 7/209, BOA 7/245, BOA 7/381, BOA 7/390 and BOA 7/463) of the applicants and 17.3% (*Dhimmi of the complainee*: BOA 3/1304, BOA 3/1319, BOA 3/1368, BOA 4/75, BOA 4/114, BOA 4/179, BOA 4/215, BOA 4/246, BOA 4/272, BOA 4/339, BOA 4/376, BOA 4/583, BOA 4/587, BOA 4/645, BOA 4/660, BOA 4/761, BOA 4/896, BOA 4/977, BOA 5/22, BOA 5/111, BOA 5/136, BOA 5/252, BOA 5/266, BOA 5/373, BOA 5/431, BOA 5/556, BOA 5/607, BOA 5/645, BOA 5/695, BOA 5/744, BOA 5/763, BOA 5/834, BOA 5/842, BOA 5/862, BOA 5/867, BOA 5/916, BOA 5/979, BOA 5/1011, BOA 5/1012, BOA 6/47, BOA 6/103, BOA 6/208, BOA 6/209, BOA 6/245, BOA 6/255, BOA 6/301, BOA 6/307, BOA 6/326, BOA 6/327, BOA 6/335, BOA 6/352, BOA 6/364, BOA 6/381, BOA 6/413, BOA 6/593, BOA 6/596, BOA 6/615, BOA 6/651, BOA 6/744, BOA 6/769, BOA 6/881, BOA 6/882, BOA 6/886, BOA 6/904, BOA 6/906, BOA 6/924, BOA 7/69, BOA 7/160, BOA 7/199, BOA 7/209, BOA 7/222, BOA 7/270, BOA 7/366, BOA 7/381, BOA 7/431, BOA 7/433, BOA 7/454, BOA 7/463. *Nazarene of the complainee*: BOA 4/183, BOA 4/188, BOA 4/306, BOA 4/609, BOA 4/655, BOA 4/660, BOA 4/743, BOA 5/375, BOA 5/491, BOA 5/744, BOA 5/1011, BOA 6/382, BOA 6/596, BOA 7/74, BOA 7/172, BOA 7/189, BOA 7/222, BOA 7/390 and BOA 7/445) of the complainees are *Non-Muslims*. Also, it is determined that these *Non-Muslims* are mainly *Dhimmi*. Nevertheless, it can be similarly seen that parties of the joint applicants consist of “*Muslims and Dhimmis*”.

Also, the data related to the mutual religious characteristics of the parties having disputes between themselves is obtained from *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers* analyzed with relation to the 18th century.

**Table 16: The Mutual Religions of the Parties Having Disputes Between Themselves in Istanbul in the 18th Century**

THE MUTUAL RELIGIONS OF THE PARTIES		CASES	PERCENTAGE
APPLICANT	COMPLAINEE		
<b>I. MUSLIM</b>	<b>MUSLIM</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>72.5%</b>
<b>II. MUSLIM</b>	<b>NON-MUSLIM</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4.3%</b>
A. MUSLIM	DHIMMI	21	91.3%
B. MUSLIM	JEWS	-	-
C. MUSLIM	NAZARENE	2	8.7%
<b>III. NON-MUSLIM</b>	<b>MUSLIM</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7.5%</b>
A. DHIMMI	MUSLIM	35	87.5%
B. JEWS	MUSLIM	1	2.5%
C. NAZARENE	MUSLIM	4	10%
<b>III. NON-MUSLIM</b>	<b>NON-MUSLIM</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>13.6%</b>
A. DHIMMI	DHIMMI	46	63.9%
B. DHIMMI	NAZARENE	10	13.9%
C. JEWS	JEWS	-	-
D. NAZARENE	DHIMMI	16	22.2%
E. NAZARENE	NAZARENE	10	13.9%

As can be seen in Table 16, social and economic problems experienced in Istanbul in the 18th century have mainly appeared between two *Muslims*. According to the related *Ahkâm Registers*, 84.3% of the prejudgements related to the social and economic disputes are for the *Muslim* subject. Also, 72.5% of the social and economic problems have occurred between two *Muslims* (BOA 3/1214, BOA 3/1225, BOA 3/1248, BOA 3/1264, BOA 3/1273, BOA 3/1276, BOA 3/1286, BOA 3/1292, BOA 3/1304, BOA 3/1305, BOA 3/1312, BOA 3/1347, BOA 3/1350, BOA 3/1366, BOA 4/2, BOA 4/7, BOA 4/14, BOA 4/23, BOA 4/33, BOA 4/51, BOA 4/58, BOA 4/66, BOA 4/67, BOA 4/68, BOA 4/78, BOA 4/79, BOA 4/93, BOA 4/97, BOA 4/100, BOA 4/120, BOA 4/142, BOA 4/148, BOA 4/165, BOA 4/171, BOA 4/176, BOA 4/178, BOA 4/193, BOA 4/212, BOA 4/218, BOA 4/222, BOA 4/243, BOA 4/261, BOA 4/262, BOA 4/284, BOA 4/315, BOA 4/320, BOA 4/327, BOA 4/333, BOA 4/352, BOA 4/361, BOA 4/364, BOA 4/377, BOA 4/393, BOA 4/427, BOA 4/432, BOA 4/444, BOA 4/445, BOA 4/453, BOA 4/481, BOA 4/490, BOA 4/493, BOA 4/494, BOA 4/514, BOA 4/528, BOA 4/568, BOA 4/572, BOA 4/580, BOA 4/588, BOA 4/589, BOA 4/615, BOA 4/673, BOA 4/678, BOA 4/685, BOA 4/687, BOA 4/692, BOA 4/710, BOA 4/714, BOA 4/715, BOA 4/723, BOA 4/730, BOA 4/733, BOA 4/755, BOA 4/785, BOA 4/827, BOA 4/835, BOA 4/854, BOA 4/858, BOA 4/859, BOA 4/860, BOA 4/866, BOA 4/867, BOA 4/876, BOA 4/881, BOA 4/895, BOA 4/910, BOA 4/919, BOA 4/928, BOA 4/941, BOA 4/955, BOA 4/964, BOA 4/969, BOA 4/974, BOA 4/984, BOA 4/989, BOA 4/998, BOA 4/999,

BOA 4/1009, BOA 4/1018, BOA 4/1029, BOA 4/1030, BOA 5/15, BOA 5/17, BOA 5/18, BOA 5/24, BOA 5/26, BOA 5/31, BOA 5/52, BOA 5/54, BOA 5/58, BOA 5/61, BOA 5/67, BOA 5/80, BOA 5/92, BOA 5/97, BOA 5/114, BOA 5/124, BOA 5/127, BOA 5/170, BOA 5/196, BOA 5/201, BOA 5/215, BOA 5/273, BOA 5/285, BOA 5/291, BOA 5/302, BOA 5/310, BOA 5/327, BOA 5/328, BOA 5/331, BOA 5/333, BOA 5/347, BOA 5/348, BOA 5/366, BOA 5/379, BOA 5/403, BOA 5/442, BOA 5/449, BOA 5/484, BOA 5/512, BOA 5/520, BOA 5/521, BOA 5/526, BOA 5/534, BOA 5/547, BOA 5/549, BOA 5/574, BOA 5/599, BOA 5/609, BOA 5/623, BOA 5/624, BOA 5/636, BOA 5/638, BOA 5/661, BOA 5/678, BOA 5/683, BOA 5/691, BOA 5/692, BOA 5/699, BOA 5/700, BOA 5/711, BOA 5/727, BOA 5/728, BOA 5/731, BOA 5/735, BOA 5/739, BOA 5/760, BOA 5/833, BOA 5/856, BOA 5/899, BOA 5/928, BOA 5/930, BOA 5/958, BOA 5/991, BOA 5/1001, BOA 6/1, BOA 6/8, BOA 6/20, BOA 6/34, BOA 6/35, BOA 6/39, BOA 6/45, BOA 6/46, BOA 6/51, BOA 6/73, BOA 6/81, BOA 6/97, BOA 6/109, BOA 6/114, BOA 6/117, BOA 6/123, BOA 6/130, BOA 6/147, BOA 6/161, BOA 6/167, BOA 6/169, BOA 6/175, BOA 6/177, BOA 6/179, BOA 6/186, BOA 6/195, BOA 6/201, BOA 6/202, BOA 6/225, BOA 6/231, BOA 6/248, BOA 6/251, BOA 6/256, BOA 6/268, BOA 6/269, BOA 6/283, BOA 6/298, BOA 6/322, BOA 6/343, BOA 6/349, BOA 6/368, BOA 6/369, BOA 6/377, BOA 6/381, BOA 6/390, BOA 6/394, BOA 6/403, BOA 6/407, BOA 6/415, BOA 6/428, BOA 6/438, BOA 6/457, BOA 6/506, BOA 6/516, BOA 6/520, BOA 6/543, BOA 6/559, BOA 6/561, BOA 6/565, BOA 6/577, BOA 6/584, BOA 6/586, BOA 6/587, BOA 6/593, BOA 6/601, BOA 6/604, BOA 6/605, BOA 6/616, BOA 6/631, BOA 6/634, BOA 6/638, BOA 6/640, BOA 6/650, BOA 6/657, BOA 6/668, BOA 6/680, BOA 6/682, BOA 6/711, BOA 6/713, BOA 6/714, BOA 6/716, BOA 6/718, BOA 6/720, BOA 6/730, BOA 6/735, BOA 6/739, BOA 6/743, BOA 6/750, BOA 6/755, BOA 6/758, BOA 6/768, BOA 6/770, BOA 6/773, BOA 6/786, BOA 6/787, BOA 6/807, BOA 6/813, BOA 6/828, BOA 6/829, BOA 6/831, BOA 6/866, BOA 6/868, BOA 6/883, BOA 6/894, BOA 6/892, BOA 6/898, BOA 6/901, BOA 6/909, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/928, BOA 6/929, BOA 6/935, BOA 6/969, BOA 6/970, BOA 6/1014, BOA 6/1019, BOA 6/1021, BOA 7/5, BOA 7/6, BOA 7/17, BOA 7/24, BOA 7/33, BOA 7/41, BOA 7/49, BOA 7/50, BOA 7/53, BOA 7/64, BOA 7/79, BOA 7/83, BOA 7/88, BOA 7/93, BOA 7/109, BOA 7/110, BOA 7/113, BOA 7/122, BOA 7/124, BOA 7/125, BOA 7/126, BOA 7/128, BOA 7/131, BOA 7/137, BOA 7/138, BOA 7/142, BOA 7/145, BOA 7/148, BOA 7/151, BOA 7/153, BOA 7/155, BOA 7/156, BOA 7/164, BOA 7/173, BOA 7/179, BOA 7/185, BOA 7/190, BOA 7/196, BOA 7/198, BOA 7/203, BOA 7/208, BOA 7/211, BOA 7/213, BOA 7/217, BOA 7/231, BOA 7/238, BOA 7/248, BOA 7/257, BOA 7/271, BOA 7/275, BOA 7/277, BOA 7/279, BOA 7/286, BOA 7/287, BOA 7/303, BOA 7/322, BOA 7/328, BOA 7/335, BOA 7/343, BOA 7/345, BOA 7/350, BOA 7/351, BOA 7/359, BOA 7/361, BOA 7/395, BOA 7/396, BOA 7/399, BOA 7/400, BOA 7/407, BOA 7/415, BOA 7/421, BOA 7/422, BOA 7/425, BOA 7/431, BOA 7/433, BOA 7/436, BOA 7/438,

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BOA 7/441, BOA 7/446, BOA 7/447, BOA 7/462, BOA 7/464, BOA 7/473 and BOA 7/480).

On the other hand, it can be seen in 135 cases of all 531 cases in the related period that at least one of the parties is *Non-Muslim*. In that, 13.6% of prejudgements concerning the problems is between two *Non-Muslims* (Between two *Dhimmi*s: BOA 3/1304, BOA 3/1319, BOA 3/1368, BOA 4/179, BOA 4/215, BOA 4/376, BOA 4/587, BOA 4/645, BOA 4/896, BOA 4/977, BOA 5/111, BOA 5/136, BOA 5/266, BOA 5/431, BOA 5/607, BOA 5/645, BOA 5/744, BOA 5/834, BOA 5/862, BOA 5/867, BOA 5/979, BOA 5/1011, BOA 5/1012, BOA 6/47, BOA 6/103, BOA 6/208, BOA 6/209, BOA 6/307, BOA 6/326, BOA 6/327, BOA 6/352, BOA 6/364, BOA 6/413, BOA 6/596, BOA 6/615, BOA 6/744, BOA 6/769, BOA 6/881, BOA 6/882, BOA 6/886, BOA 6/906, BOA 6/924, BOA 7/69, BOA 7/222, BOA 7/366 and BOA 7/454. Between "*Dhimmi* and *Nazarene*": BOA 4/609, BOA 4/655, BOA 4/743, BOA 5/375, BOA 5/744, BOA 5/1011, BOA 6/382, BOA 6/596, BOA 7/222 and BOA 7/445. Between "*Nazarene* and *Dhimmi*": BOA 4/272, BOA 4/339, BOA 4/587, BOA 4/660, BOA 4/761, BOA 5/252, BOA 5/373, BOA 5/431, BOA 5/763, BOA 5/1012, BOA 6/335, BOA 6/596, BOA 6/651, BOA 7/209, BOA 7/381 and BOA 7/463. Between two *Nazarenes*: BOA 4/183, BOA 4/306, BOA 4/609, BOA 4/660, BOA 5/491, BOA 6/596, BOA 7/74, BOA 7/172, BOA 7/189 and BOA 7/390) (63.9% of these are between two *Dhimmi*s), 7.5% of it is between "*Non-Muslim* and *Muslim*" (Between "*Dhimmi* and *Muslim*": BOA 3/1304, BOA 3/1368, BOA 4/27, BOA 4/158, BOA 4/434, BOA 4/600, BOA 4/630, BOA 5/16, BOA 5/344, BOA 5/408, BOA 5/667, BOA 6/543, BOA 6/544, BOA 6/932, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/934, BOA 6/936, BOA 6/937, BOA 6/938, BOA 6/939, BOA 6/940, BOA 6/941, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/944, BOA 6/945, BOA 6/946, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/954, BOA 6/959, BOA 7/53, BOA 7/69, BOA 7/101, BOA 7/167, BOA 7/182 and BOA 7/249. Between "*Jews* and *Muslim*": BOA 6/991. Between "*Nazarene* and *Muslim*": BOA 6/1005, BOA 7/95, BOA 7/129 and BOA 7/245) (87.5% of these are "*Dhimmi* and *Muslim*") and 4.3% of it is between "*Muslim* and *Non-Muslim*" (Between "*Muslim* and *Dhimmi*": BOA 3/1304, BOA 4/75, BOA 4/114, BOA 4/583, BOA 5/22, BOA 5/556, BOA 5/695, BOA 5/842, BOA 5/916, BOA 6/245, BOA 6/255, BOA 6/301, BOA 6/381, BOA 6/593, BOA 6/886, BOA 6/904, BOA 7/160, BOA 7/199, BOA 7/270, BOA 7/431 and BOA 7/433. Between "*Muslim* and *Nazarene*": BOA 4/188 and BOA 6/382) (91.3% of these are between "*Muslim* and *Dhimmi*").

**F. The Classification of the Problems Experienced in Istanbul in the 18th Century in Accordance With Years**

The last classification in the *Ahkâm Registers* of the problems experienced in the social and economic life of Istanbul in between 1755-1765 years period is based on the evaluation of judgements in accordance with years. Our intention in the classification of prejudgements in accordance with years is to determine how the frequency of social and economic problems change by years. Within this

framework, dates of the judgement in the *Ahkâm Registers* are analyzed to make classification in accordance with years.

**Table 17:** *Years in which Istanbul Social and Economic Problems are Experienced in the 18th Century*

YEAR	CASES	PERCENTAGE
1755	42	7.9%
1756	34	6.4%
1757	42	7.9%
1758	54	10.2%
1759	37	7%
1760	38	7.2%
1761	46	8.7%
1762	50	9.4%
1763	80	15.1%
1764	108	20.3%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>100%</b>

When the classifications of problems seen in Istanbul social and economic life in between 1755-1765 years as our analyzing period made on the basis of years -in table 17- are evaluated, it is detected that applications about social and economic problems are relatively high in between 1760-1765 years (The cases regarding 1760 are BOA 5/574, BOA 5/599, BOA 5/607, BOA 5/609, BOA 5/623, BOA 5/624, BOA 5/636, BOA 5/638, BOA 5/645, BOA 5/661, BOA 5/667, BOA 5/678, BOA 5/683, BOA 5/691, BOA 5/692, BOA 5/695, BOA 5/699, BOA 5/700, BOA 5/711, BOA 5/727, BOA 5/728, BOA 5/731, BOA 5/735, BOA 5/739, BOA 5/744, BOA 5/758, BOA 5/760, BOA 5/763, BOA 5/833, BOA 5/834, BOA 5/842, BOA 5/856, BOA 5/862, BOA 5/867, BOA 5/899, BOA 5/916, BOA 5/928 and BOA 5/930. The decisions related to 1761 are BOA 5/936, BOA 5/958, BOA 5/979, BOA 5/991, BOA 5/1001, BOA 5/1011, BOA 5/1012, BOA 6/1, BOA 6/8, BOA 6/20, BOA 6/34, BOA 6/35, BOA 6/37, BOA 6/39, BOA 6/45, BOA 6/46, BOA 6/47, BOA 6/51, BOA 6/73, BOA 6/81, BOA 6/97, BOA 6/103, BOA 6/109, BOA 6/114, BOA 6/117, BOA 6/123, BOA 6/130, BOA 6/147, BOA 6/161, BOA 6/167, BOA 6/169, BOA 6/175, BOA 6/177, BOA 6/179, BOA 6/186, BOA 6/195, BOA 6/201, BOA 6/202, BOA 6/208, BOA 6/209, BOA 6/225, BOA 6/231, BOA 6/245, BOA 6/248, BOA 6/251 and BOA 6/255. The registers related to 1762 are BOA 6/256, BOA 6/268, BOA 6/269, BOA 6/283, BOA 6/298, BOA 6/301, BOA 6/307, BOA 6/322, BOA 6/324, BOA 6/326, BOA 6/327, BOA 6/335, BOA 6/343, BOA 6/349, BOA 6/352, BOA 6/362, BOA 6/364, BOA 6/368, BOA 6/369, BOA 6/377, BOA 6/381, BOA 6/382, BOA 6/390, BOA 6/394, BOA 6/403, BOA 6/407, BOA 6/413, BOA 6/415, BOA 6/428, BOA 6/438, BOA 6/457, BOA 6/506, BOA 6/516, BOA 6/520, BOA 6/543, BOA 6/544, BOA 6/559, BOA 6/561, BOA 6/565, BOA 6/577, BOA 6/584, BOA 6/586, BOA 6/587, BOA 6/593, BOA 6/596, BOA 6/601, BOA 6/604, BOA 6/605, BOA 6/615 and BOA 6/616. The decisions regarding 1763 are BOA 6/631, BOA

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6/634, BOA 6/638, BOA 6/640, BOA 6/650, BOA 6/651, BOA 6/657, BOA 6/668, BOA 6/680, BOA 6/682, BOA 6/710, BOA 6/711, BOA 6/713, BOA 6/714, BOA 6/716, BOA 6/718, BOA 6/720, BOA 6/730, BOA 6/735, BOA 6/739, BOA 6/743, BOA 6/744, BOA 6/750, BOA 6/755, BOA 6/758, BOA 6/768, BOA 6/769, BOA 6/770, BOA 6/773, BOA 6/786, BOA 6/787, BOA 6/794, BOA 6/797, BOA 6/807, BOA 6/813, BOA 6/828, BOA 6/829, BOA 6/831, BOA 6/866, BOA 6/868, BOA 6/881, BOA 6/882, BOA 6/883, BOA 6/886, BOA 6/894, BOA 6/892, BOA 6/898, BOA 6/901, BOA 6/904, BOA 6/906, BOA 6/909, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/924, BOA 6/928, BOA 6/929, BOA 6/932, BOA 6/913, BOA 6/934, BOA 6/935, BOA 6/936, BOA 6/937, BOA 6/938, BOA 6/939, BOA 6/940, BOA 6/941, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/944, BOA 6/945, BOA 6/946, BOA 6/949, BOA 6/954, BOA 6/959, BOA 6/969, BOA 6/970, BOA 6/991, BOA 6/1005, BOA 6/1014, BOA 6/1019, BOA 6/1021 and BOA 7/1. The registers related to 1764 are BOA 7/5, BOA 7/6, BOA 7/17, BOA 7/24, BOA 7/33, BOA 7/41, BOA 7/49, BOA 7/50, BOA 7/53, BOA 7/64, BOA 7/69, BOA 7/74, BOA 7/79, BOA 7/83, BOA 7/88, BOA 7/93, BOA 7/95, BOA 7/101, BOA 7/109, BOA 7/110, BOA 7/113, BOA 7/122, BOA 7/124, BOA 7/125, BOA 7/126, BOA 7/128, BOA 7/129, BOA 7/131, BOA 7/137, BOA 7/138, BOA 7/142, BOA 7/145, BOA 7/148, BOA 7/151, BOA 7/153, BOA 7/155, BOA 7/156, BOA 7/157, BOA 7/160, BOA 7/164, BOA 7/167, BOA 7/172, BOA 7/173, BOA 7/179, BOA 7/182, BOA 7/185, BOA 7/189, BOA 7/190, BOA 7/196, BOA 7/198, BOA 7/199, BOA 7/203, BOA 7/208, BOA 7/209, BOA 7/211, BOA 7/213, BOA 7/217, BOA 7/222, BOA 7/231, BOA 7/238, BOA 7/245, BOA 7/248, BOA 7/249, BOA 7/257, BOA 7/270, BOA 7/271, BOA 7/275, BOA 7/277, BOA 7/279, BOA 7/283, BOA 7/286, BOA 7/287, BOA 7/303, BOA 7/322, BOA 7/328, BOA 7/335, BOA 7/343, BOA 7/345, BOA 7/350, BOA 7/351, BOA 7/359, BOA 7/361, BOA 7/366, BOA 7/381, BOA 7/390, BOA 7/395, BOA 7/396, BOA 7/399, BOA 7/400, BOA 7/407 BOA 7/415, BOA 7/421, BOA 7/422, BOA 7/425, BOA 7/431, BOA 7/433, BOA 7/436, BOA 7/438, BOA 7/441, BOA 7/445, BOA 7/446, BOA 7/447, BOA 7/454, BOA 7/462, BOA 7/463, BOA 7/464, BOA 7/473 and BOA 7/480), it gradually decreases towards 1750. In that, while 1755-1765 years period, 60.7% (322 cases) of the social and economic problems experienced in Istanbul in between 1760-1765 years period and only 39.3% (209 cases) of it is seen in between 1755-1759 years (The cases related to 1755 are BOA 3/1214, BOA 3/1225, BOA 3/1248, BOA 3/1264, BOA 3/1273, BOA 3/1276, BOA 3/1279, BOA 3/1286, BOA 3/1292, BOA 3/1304, BOA 3/1305, BOA 3/1312, BOA 3/1319, BOA 3/1344, BOA 3/1347, BOA 3/1350, BOA 3/1366, BOA 3/1368, BOA 3/1386, BOA 4/2, BOA 4/7, BOA 4/13, BOA 4/14, BOA 4/27, BOA 4/53, BOA 4/33, BOA 4/51, BOA 4/58, BOA 4/66, BOA 4/67, BOA 4/68, BOA 4/70, BOA 4/75, BOA 4/78, BOA 4/79, BOA 4/93, BOA 4/97, BOA 4/100, BOA 4/104, BOA 4/109, BOA 4/114 and BOA 4/120. The registers related to 1756 are BOA 4/142, BOA 4/148, BOA 4/158, BOA 4/165, BOA 4/171, BOA 4/176, BOA 4/178, BOA 4/179, BOA 4/183, BOA 4/188, BOA 4/193, BOA 4/212, BOA 4/215, BOA 4/218, BOA 4/222, BOA 4/243, BOA 4/246, BOA 4/261, BOA 4/262, BOA 4/272, BOA 4/284, BOA 4/306, BOA 4/315, BOA 4/320, BOA 4/327, BOA 4/333,

BOA 4/339, BOA 4/352, BOA 4/361, BOA 4/364, BOA 4/376, BOA 4/377, BOA 4/393 and BOA 4/427. The cases regarding 1757 are BOA 4/432, BOA 4/434, BOA 4/444, BOA 4/445, BOA 4/453, BOA 4/457, BOA 4/481, BOA 4/490, BOA 4/493, BOA 4/494, BOA 4/513, BOA 4/514, BOA 4/525, BOA 4/528, BOA 4/568, BOA 4/572, BOA 4/580, BOA 4/583, BOA 4/587, BOA 4/588, BOA 4/589, BOA 4/600, BOA 4/609, BOA 4/615, BOA 4/630, BOA 4/645, BOA 4/655, BOA 4/660, BOA 4/673, BOA 4/678, BOA 4/685, BOA 4/687, BOA 4/692, BOA 4/710, BOA 4/714, BOA 4/715, BOA 4/723, BOA 4/730, BOA 4/733, BOA 4/743, BOA 4/755 and BOA 4/761. The decisions related to 1758 are BOA 4/785, BOA 4/827, BOA 4/835, BOA 4/854, BOA 4/858, BOA 4/859, BOA 4/860, BOA 4/866, BOA 4/867, BOA 4/876, BOA 4/881, BOA 4/890, BOA 4/895, BOA 4/896, BOA 4/910, BOA 4/919, BOA 4/928, BOA 4/941, BOA 4/955, BOA 4/964, BOA 4/969, BOA 4/974, BOA 4/977, BOA 4/984, BOA 4/989, BOA 4/998, BOA 4/999, BOA 4/1002, BOA 4/1009, BOA 4/1018, BOA 4/1029, BOA 4/1030, BOA 5/15, BOA 5/16, BOA 5/17, BOA 5/18, BOA 5/22, BOA 5/24, BOA 5/26, BOA 5/31, BOA 5/52, BOA 5/54, BOA 5/58, BOA 5/61, BOA 5/67, BOA 5/80, BOA 5/92, BOA 5/97, BOA 5/111, BOA 5/114, BOA 5/124, BOA 5/127, BOA 5/136 and BOA 5/170. The cases related to 1759 are BOA 5/196, BOA 5/201, BOA 5/215, BOA 5/252, BOA 5/266, BOA 5/273, BOA 5/285, BOA 5/291, BOA 5/302, BOA 5/310, BOA 5/327, BOA 5/328, BOA 5/331, BOA 5/333, BOA 5/344, BOA 5/347, BOA 5/348, BOA 5/366, BOA 5/373, BOA 5/375, BOA 5/379, BOA 5/403, BOA 5/408, BOA 5/431, BOA 5/442, BOA 5/449, BOA 5/484, BOA 5/491, BOA 5/512, BOA 5/520, BOA 5/521, BOA 5/526, BOA 5/534, BOA 5/547, BOA 5/549, BOA 5/554 and BOA 5/556) period. Also, it is pointed out that social and economic problems of Istanbul is relatively high especially in 1763 (15.1%) and 1764 (20.3%) years.

### III. Conclusion

This archive study having the aim of analyzing the social and economic life in Istanbul in the second half of the 18th century is based on the classification of *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers* of the period. With this purpose, records of *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers* including social and economic problems related to the period between January 1755-December 1764 years are analyzed. In the related registers, 531 cases are detected related to the problems concerning the social and economic life in Istanbul.

Each register detected is classified according to (i) the book numbers in the *Ahkâm Registers*, (ii) problems experienced in the social and economic life, (iii) the application places according to the Istanbul townships, (iv) social positions of the parties, (v) religions of the parties, and (vi) year variables which are determined by ourselves.

Records related to the social and economic problems experienced in between 1755-1765 years in Istanbul take place in the 3-7 numbers of *Ahkâm Books*. In this period in which 531 judgements were given, it is determined that

maximum decisions takes place in the book numbered 6 (168 cases and the 31.6% of total judgements).

According to Ahkâm Records, the most important problems experienced in Istanbul social and economic life are related to the general subjects of “*crime and penalty*” (270 cases and the 50.8% of total judgments) and “*heritage*” (124 cases and the 23.3% of total judgments). These problems are respectively followed by titles as “*urbaniteism*” (15.4%), “*safe conduct*” (13.2%), “*religious affairs*” (4.3%) and “*family*” (2.8%).

The social and economic problems experienced in Istanbul in the 18th century related to *the safe conduct* are mainly related to the “safe conduct given for the heritage” (22 cases), “safe conduct given for a specific reason concerning the person” (14 cases) and “safe conduct given for official duty and appointment” (9 cases). It is seen that “banditry, home invasion, murder, wounding, pounding, extortion, theft and cruelty” (195 cases) and “misconduct of regent, kadi, subasi(commander of the town), Imams, sirdar(commander-in-chief) and janissaries” (58 cases) problems are experienced related to *the crime and punishment* subjects. While problems of the “seizure of heritage by someone apart from heirs” (52 cases), “share conflict or division” (28 cases) and “seizure of heritage by one of heirs” (25 cases) are mainly experienced, *the urbaniteism problems* are generally for “disturbing the order and inhabitants” (42 cases), “the care and protection of the city, placement and environment” (23 cases) and “placement of the *Muslim* and *non-Muslim* neighborhoods” (22 cases). While the concentration about *the religious problems* is on the “Imamate duty, sheikhdom, zawiya duty(Islamic monastery), curatorship and lodge” (13 cases) and “church, priest, patriarch” (10 cases) subjects, *familial problems* are mainly experienced in the subjects of “family order” (9 cases) and “divorce, mehir (bride price)” (5 cases).

In the 18th century, Istanbul provincial border split up main two hinterlands as *Surici* and *Bilad-ı Selase* (*Galata, Uskudar* and *Haslar*). For this reason, shape of the study in accordance with the place is around *Surici, Galata, Uskudar* and *Haslar* (Eyup) regions and the sub-districts connected with them.

It is detected that in our related study period, maximum social and economic problems have been experienced in *Uskudar* region (especially in the sub-district of *Sile* aforementioned in the 23% of total decisions). While 38.6% of the Ahkâm records is related to the *Uskudar* region, 29% of it belongs to *Haslar*, 22.4% of it belongs to *Galata* and 10% of it belongs to *Surici* region. It is also seen that in the analysis based on the sub-districts related to the these *Bilad-ı Selase* regions, social and economic problems are centered upon the sub-districts of *Kapudagi* (42.9%) and *Marmara* (25.2%) in *Galata* region and of *Sile* (23%), *Karamürsel* (21%) and *Gekbuze* (20%) in *Uskudar* region and of *Edirne* (40.3%) and *Silivri* (18.2%) in *Haslar* region.

When the distributions according to the subjects of social and economic problems experienced in these four regions of Istanbul are analyzed, it is detected



that problems of “placement of the *Muslim* and *Non-Muslim* neighborhoods” (19 cases) are often experienced in *Surici* township, and problems of “banditry, home invasion, murder, wounding, pounding, extortion, theft and cruelty” (respectively 36, 101 and 54 cases) are mainly experienced in *Galata*, *Uskudar* and *Haslar* townships.

In between the periods of 1755-1765 years, to evaluate the judgements of *Ahkâm* judgements given related to the social and economic life in Istanbul according to the social classes of the parties, judgement are detailed as *the askeri* and *the reaya*. In conclusion of this classification, both *the applicant* party applying for the delivering of the judgement and *the complainee* party against whom the judgement is delivered consist of *the reaya* residing in the city center. In that, while a very high rate of *applicants* applying to the central administration for the solution of problems experienced in Istanbul as 97.4% consist of *the reaya* (55.7% of whom settled in the city), 91.9% of *the complainees* are composed of *the reaya* (56.8% of whom reside in the centrum).

In the 18th century, social and economic problems in Istanbul were mostly experienced among *the reaya* ones. In that, while both parties consist of *the reaya* at a very high rate like 91% of prejudgements, 5.1% of it was experienced between *the reaya* and *the askeri*, 0.9% of it was experienced between *the askeri* and *the reaya* and only 0.8% of it was experienced between two *askeri*.

Also, the data about the religious characteristics of parties experiencing social disputes between them are obtained from the records of *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers*. For this reason, judgements in the registers are evaluated by classifying as *Muslim* and *Non-Muslim*. In conclusion of the classification, it is determined that social and economic problems in Istanbul in the 18th century are mainly experienced among *Muslims*. According to the related *Ahkâm Registers*, 96.7% of judgements given related to the social disputes are for the *Muslim* subjects. In that, while 79.1% of *the applicants* and 79.5% of *the complainees* are *Muslims*, only 21.8% of *the applicants* and 17.3% of *the complainees* are *Non-Muslims* (and are mainly *Dhimmis*). This situation supports the claim of the population of *Muslims* in Istanbul in the 18th century is more intensive than others.

On the other hand, it is seen that while *Muslim* subjects experience the problems related to the “banditry, home invasion, murder, wounding, pounding, extortion, theft and cruelty” (158 cases and 37.7%) and “seizure of the heritage by someone apart from heirs” (40 cases and 9.5%); *Non-Muslim* subjects also experience mainly the problems related to the “banditry, home invasion, murder, wounding, pounding, extortion, theft and cruelty” (39 cases and 33.6%) and “misconduct of regent, kadi, subasi, Imams, sirdar and janissaries” (28 cases and 24.1%).

In conclusion, judgements given in *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers* related to the social and economic life are evaluated in terms of time. For this reason, the

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registers belonging to the second half of the 18th century (1755-1765) are classified in accordance with the years indicated in the judgements. In conclusion of the classification, it is detected that social and economic problems experienced in between 1760-1764 years is relatively high and they have gradually decreased towards 1750s. Thus, while 60.7% of the problems is experienced in between 1760-1764 years, 39.3% of it is experienced in between 1755-1759 years. Complaints related to the social and economic problems in Istanbul intensified in 1763 and 1764 years.

Besides, it is detected that social and economic problems were often experienced in *Surici* region in between 1757-1758 years, intensely in *Galata* region in 1762-1764 period, often in *Uskudar* region in 1760-1764 period, and intensely in *Haslar* region in between 1761-1764 years.

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BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 31, p. 11, October 1758 (BOA 5/31).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 52, p. 17, October 1758 (BOA 5/52).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 54, p. 17, October 1758 (BOA 5/54).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 58, p. 18, November 1758 (BOA 5/58).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 61, p. 20, November 1758 (BOA 5/61).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 67, p. 21, November 1758 (BOA 5/67).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 80, p. 25, November 1758 (BOA 5/80).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 92, p. 28, December 1758 (BOA 5/92).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 97, p. 30, December 1758 (BOA 5/97).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 111, p. 35, December 1758 (BOA 5/111).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 114, p. 36, December 1758 (BOA 5/114).

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- BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 124, p. 40, December 1758 (BOA 5/124).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 127, p. 42, December 1758 (BOA 5/127).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 136, p. 45, December 1758 (BOA 5/136).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 170, p. 52, December 1758 (BOA 5/170).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 196, p. 61, February 1759 (BOA 5/196).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 201, p. 63, February 1759 (BOA 5/201).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 215, p. 68, March 1759 (BOA 5/215).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 252, p. 79, May 1759 (BOA 5/252).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 266, p. 84, May 1759 (BOA 5/266).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 273, p. 87, June 1759 (BOA 5/273).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 285, p. 92, June 1759 (BOA 5/285).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 291, p. 94, June 1759 (BOA 5/291).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 302, p. 98, July 1759 (BOA 5/302).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 310, p. 100, July 1759 (BOA 5/310).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 327, p. 105, July 1759 (BOA 5/327).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 328, p. 106, July 1759 (BOA 5/328).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 331, p. 107, July 1759 (BOA 5/331).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 333, p. 107, July 1759 (BOA 5/333).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 344, p. 111, August 1759 (BOA 5/344).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 347, p. 112, July 1759 (BOA 5/347).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 348, p. 112, August 1759 (BOA 5/348).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 366, p. 115, August 1759 (BOA 5/366).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 373, p. 118, August 1759 (BOA 5/373).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 375, p. 119, August 1759 (BOA 5/375).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 379, p. 120, August 1759 (BOA 5/379).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 403, p. 128, September 1759 (BOA 5/403).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 408, p. 131, September 1759 (BOA 5/408).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 431, p. 138, October 1759 (BOA 5/431).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 442, p. 141, October 1759 (BOA 5/442).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 449, p. 143, October 1759 (BOA 5/449).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 484, p. 155, November 1759 (BOA 5/484).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 491, p. 157, November 1759 (BOA 5/491).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 512, p. 165, December 1759 (BOA 5/512).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 520, p. 170, December 1759 (BOA 5/520).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 521, p. 170, December 1759 (BOA 5/521).



BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 526, p. 172, December 1759 (BOA 5/526).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 534, p. 175, December 1759 (BOA 5/534).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 547, p. 180, December 1759 (BOA 5/547).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 549, p. 181, December 1759 (BOA 5/549).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 554, p. 182, December 1759 (BOA 5/554).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 556, p. 183, December 1759 (BOA 5/556).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 574, p. 188, January 1760 (BOA 5/574).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 599, p. 196, February 1760 (BOA 5/599).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 607, p. 199, March 1760 (BOA 5/607).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 609, p. 200, March 1760 (BOA 5/609).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 623, p. 204, March 1760 (BOA 5/623).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 624, p. 205, March 1760 (BOA 5/624).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 636, p. 208, March 1760 (BOA 5/636).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 638, p. 208, March 1760 (BOA 5/638).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 645, p. 212, April 1760 (BOA 5/645).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 661, p. 216, April 1760 (BOA 5/661).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 667, p. 219, June 1760 (BOA 5/667).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 678, p. 222, May 1760 (BOA 5/678).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 683, p. 224, May 1760 (BOA 5/683).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 691, p. 226, June 1760 (BOA 5/691).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 692, p. 226, June 1760 (BOA 5/692).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 695, p. 227, June 1760 (BOA 5/695).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 699, p. 228, June 1760 (BOA 5/699).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 700, p. 228, June 1760 (BOA 5/700).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 711, p. 233, June 1760 (BOA 5/711).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 727, p. 237, July 1760 (BOA 5/727).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 728, p. 237, July 1760 (BOA 5/728).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 731, p. 238, July 1760 (BOA 5/731).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 735, p. 240, July 1760 (BOA 5/735).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 739, p. 241, July 1760 (BOA 5/739).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 744, p. 243, July 1760 (BOA 5/744).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 758, p. 248, August 1760 (BOA 5/758).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 760, p. 249, August 1760 (BOA 5/760).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 763, p. 249, August 1760 (BOA 5/763).

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- BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 833, p. 275, October 1760 (BOA 5/833).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 834, p. 275, October 1760 (BOA 5/834).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 842, p. 278, October 1760 (BOA 5/842).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 856, p. 282, November 1760 (BOA 5/856).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 862, p. 284, November 1760 (BOA 5/862).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 867, p. 285, November 1760 (BOA 5/867).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 899, p. 298, December 1760 (BOA 5/899).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 916, p. 305, December 1760 (BOA 5/916).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 928, p. 309, December 1760 (BOA 5/928).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 930, p. 310, December 1760 (BOA 5/930).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 936, p. 312, February 1761 (BOA 5/936).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 958, p. 321, March 1761 (BOA 5/958).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 979, p. 331, April 1761 (BOA 5/979).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 991, p. 334, May 1761 (BOA 5/991).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 1001, p. 337, June 1761 (BOA 5/1001).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 1011, p. 342, June 1761 (BOA 5/1011).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 1012, p. 342, June 1761 (BOA 5/1012).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 1, p. 1, June 1761 (BOA 6/1).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 8, p. 3, June 1761 (BOA 6/8).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 20, p. 8, June 1761 (BOA 6/20).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 34, p. 12, July 1761 (BOA 6/34).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 35, p. 12, July 1761 (BOA 6/35).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 37, p. 13, July 1761 (BOA 6/37).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 39, p. 14, July 1761 (BOA 6/39).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 45, p. 15, July 1761 (BOA 6/45).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 46, p. 16, July 1761 (BOA 6/46).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 47, p. 16, July 1761 (BOA 6/47).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 51, p. 17, August 1761 (BOA 6/51).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 73, p. 25, August 1761 (BOA 6/73).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 81, p. 27, August 1761 (BOA 6/81).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 97, p. 33, August 1761 (BOA 6/97).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 103, p. 35, August 1761 (BOA 6/103).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 109, p. 38, September 1761 (BOA 6/109).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 114, p. 40, September 1761 (BOA 6/114).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 117, p. 42, September 1761 (BOA 6/117).

BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 123, p. 44, September 1761 (BOA 6/123).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 130, p. 48, September 1761 (BOA 6/130).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 147, p. 53, September 1761 (BOA 6/147).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 161, p. 57, October 1761 (BOA 6/161).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 167, p. 60, October 1761 (BOA 6/167).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 169, p. 61, October 1761 (BOA 6/169).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 175, p. 62, October 1761 (BOA 6/175).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 177, p. 63, October 1761 (BOA 6/177).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 179, p. 64, October 1761 (BOA 6/179).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 186, p. 67, November 1761 (BOA 6/186).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 195, p. 70, November 1761 (BOA 6/195).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 201, p. 72, November 1761 (BOA 6/201).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 202, p. 73, November 1761 (BOA 6/202).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 208, p. 75, October 1761 (BOA 6/208).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 209, p. 75, December 1761 (BOA 6/209).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 225, p. 80, December 1761 (BOA 6/225).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 231, p. 82, December 1761 (BOA 6/231).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 245, p. 86, December 1761 (BOA 6/245).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 248, p. 88, December 1761 (BOA 6/248).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 251, p. 89, December 1761 (BOA 6/251).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 255, p. 90, December 1761 (BOA 6/255).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 256, p. 91, February 1762 (BOA 6/256).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 268, p. 95, February 1762 (BOA 6/268).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 269, p. 95, February 1762 (BOA 6/269).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 283, p. 101, February 1762 (BOA 6/283).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 298, p. 106, March 1762 (BOA 6/298).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 301, p. 106, March 1762 (BOA 6/301).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 307, p. 108, March 1762 (BOA 6/307).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 322, p. 114, April 1762 (BOA 6/322).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 324, p. 114, April 1762 (BOA 6/324).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 326, p. 115, April 1762 (BOA 6/326).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 327, p. 115, April 1762 (BOA 6/327).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 335, p. 118, April 1762 (BOA 6/335).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 343, p. 121, May 1762 (BOA 6/343).

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- BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 349, p. 123, May 1762 (BOA 6/349).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 352, p. 124, May 1762 (BOA 6/352).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 362, p. 128, May 1762 (BOA 6/362).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 364, p. 128, May 1762 (BOA 6/364).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 368, p. 130, May 1762 (BOA 6/368).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 369, p. 130, May 1762 (BOA 6/369).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 377, p. 132, May 1762 (BOA 6/377).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 381, p. 133, June 1762 (BOA 6/381).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 382, p. 134, June 1762 (BOA 6/382).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 390, p. 137, June 1762 (BOA 6/390).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 394, p. 138, June 1762 (BOA 6/394).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 403, p. 141, June 1762 (BOA 6/403).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 407, p. 143, July 1762 (BOA 6/407).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 413, p. 146, July 1762 (BOA 6/413).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 415, p. 147, July 1762 (BOA 6/415).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 428, p. 151, July 1762 (BOA 6/428).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 438, p. 154, July 1762 (BOA 6/438).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 457, p. 159, August 1762 (BOA 6/457).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 506, p. 177, September 1762 (BOA 6/506).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 516, p. 182, September 1762 (BOA 6/516).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 520, p. 183, September 1762 (BOA 6/520).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 543, p. 192, October 1762 (BOA 6/543).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 544, p. 193, October 1762 (BOA 6/544).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 559, p. 199, November 1762 (BOA 6/559).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 561, p. 200, November 1762 (BOA 6/561).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 565, p. 201, November 1762 (BOA 6/565).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 577, p. 206, November 1762 (BOA 6/577).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 584, p. 210, December 1762 (BOA 6/584).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 586, p. 211, December 1762 (BOA 6/586).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 587, p. 211, December 1762 (BOA 6/587).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 593, p. 214, December 1762 (BOA 6/593).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 596, p. 215, December 1762 (BOA 6/596).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 601, p. 217, December 1762 (BOA 6/601).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 604, p. 218, December 1762 (BOA 6/604).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 605, p. 218, December 1762 (BOA 6/605).

BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 615, p. 221, December 1762 (BOA 6/615).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 616, p. 221, December 1762 (BOA 6/616).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 631, p. 226, February 1763 (BOA 6/631).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 634, p. 227, February 1763 (BOA 6/634).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 638, p. 229, February 1763 (BOA 6/638).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 640, p. 230, February 1763 (BOA 6/640).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 650, p. 233, February 1763 (BOA 6/650).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 651, p. 233, February 1763 (BOA 6/651).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 657, p. 235, February 1763 (BOA 6/657).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 668, p. 238, March 1763 (BOA 6/668).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 680, p. 242, March 1763 (BOA 6/680).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 682, p. 243, April 1763 (BOA 6/682).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 710, p. 252, May 1763 (BOA 6/710).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 711, p. 252, May 1763 (BOA 6/711).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 713, p. 253, May 1763 (BOA 6/713).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 714, p. 253, May 1763 (BOA 6/714).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 716, p. 254, May 1763 (BOA 6/716).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 718, p. 254, May 1763 (BOA 6/718).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 720, p. 255, May 1763 (BOA 6/720).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 730, p. 258, June 1763 (BOA 6/730).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 735, p. 260, June 1763 (BOA 6/735).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 739, p. 261, June 1763 (BOA 6/739).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 743, p. 262, June 1763 (BOA 6/743).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 744, p. 262, June 1763 (BOA 6/744).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 750, p. 264, July 1763 (BOA 6/750).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 755, p. 265, July 1763 (BOA 6/755).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 758, p. 266, July 1763 (BOA 6/758).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 768, p. 269, July 1763 (BOA 6/768).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 769, p. 269, July 1763 (BOA 6/769).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 770, p. 269, July 1763 (BOA 6/770).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 773, p. 270, July 1763 (BOA 6/773).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 786, p. 273, July 1763 (BOA 6/786).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 787, p. 274, August 1763 (BOA 6/787).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 794, p. 276, August 1763 (BOA 6/794).

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- BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 797, p. 277, August 1763 (BOA 6/797).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 807, p. 281, August 1763 (BOA 6/807).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 813, p. 282, August 1763 (BOA 6/813).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 828, p. 286, August 1763 (BOA 6/828).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 829, p. 287, August 1763 (BOA 6/829).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 831, p. 287, September 1763 (BOA 6/831).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 866, p. 301, September 1763 (BOA 6/866).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 868, p. 301, September 1763 (BOA 6/868).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 881, p. 306, October 1763 (BOA 6/881).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 882, p. 306, October 1763 (BOA 6/882).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 883, p. 307, October 1763 (BOA 6/883).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 886, p. 308, October 1763 (BOA 6/886).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 894, p. 310, October 1763 (BOA 6/894).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 892, p. 311, October 1763 (BOA 6/892).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 898, p. 311, October 1763 (BOA 6/898).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 901, p. 312, October 1763 (BOA 6/901).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 904, p. 313, October 1763 (BOA 6/904).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 906, p. 314, October 1763 (BOA 6/906).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 909, p. 316, October 1763 (BOA 6/909).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 913, p. 319, October 1763 (BOA 6/913).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 924, p. 324, November 1763 (BOA 6/924).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 928, p. 325, November 1763 (BOA 6/928).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 929, p. 325, November 1763 (BOA 6/929).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 932, p. 326, November 1763 (BOA 6/932).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 933, p. 326, November 1763 (BOA 6/933).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 934, p. 326, November 1763 (BOA 6/934).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 935, p. 327, November 1763 (BOA 6/935).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 936, p. 327, November 1763 (BOA 6/936).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 937, p. 328, November 1763 (BOA 6/937).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 938, p. 328, November 1763 (BOA 6/938).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 939, p. 329, November 1763 (BOA 6/939).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 940, p. 329, November 1763 (BOA 6/940).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 941, p. 330, November 1763 (BOA 6/941).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 943, p. 330, November 1763 (BOA 6/943).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 944, p. 331, November 1763 (BOA 6/944).

BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 945, p. 331, November 1763 (BOA 6/945).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 946, p. 332, November 1763 (BOA 6/946).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 949, p. 333, November 1763 (BOA 6/949).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 954, p. 336, November 1763 (BOA 6/954).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 959, p. 337, November 1763 (BOA 6/959).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 969, p. 341, November 1763 (BOA 6/969).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 970, p. 342, November 1763 (BOA 6/970).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 991, p. 350, December 1763 (BOA 6/991).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 1005, p. 355, December 1763 (BOA 6/1005).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 1014, p. 358, December 1763 (BOA 6/1014).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 1019, p. 360, December 1763 (BOA 6/1019).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 6, c. 1021, p. 361, December 1763 (BOA 6/1021).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 1, p. 1, January 1764 (BOA 7/1).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 5, p. 3, January 1764 (BOA 7/5).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 6, p. 3, February 1764 (BOA 7/6).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 17, p. 6, February 1764 (BOA 7/17).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 24, p. 8, February 1764 (BOA 7/24).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 33, p. 10, February 1764 (BOA 7/33).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 41, p. 13, February 1764 (BOA 7/41).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 49, p. 15, March 1764 (BOA 7/49).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 50, p. 15, March 1764 (BOA 7/50).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 53, p. 16, March 1764 (BOA 7/53).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 64, p. 20, March 1764 (BOA 7/64).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 69, p. 22, March 1764 (BOA 7/69).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 74, p. 25, March 1764 (BOA 7/74).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 79, p. 26, March 1764 (BOA 7/79).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 83, p. 29, March 1764 (BOA 7/83).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 88, p. 30, March 1764 (BOA 7/88).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 93, p. 31, April 1764 (BOA 7/93).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 95, p. 31, April 1764 (BOA 7/95).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 101, p. 33, April 1764 (BOA 7/101).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 109, p. 35, April 1764 (BOA 7/109).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 110, p. 35, April 1764 (BOA 7/110).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 113, p. 36, April 1764 (BOA 7/113).

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- BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 122, p. 39, May 1764 (BOA 7/122).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 124, p. 39, May 1764 (BOA 7/124).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 125, p. 39, May 1764 (BOA 7/125).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 126, p. 40, May 1764 (BOA 7/126).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 128, p. 41, May 1764 (BOA 7/128).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 129, p. 41, May 1764 (BOA 7/129).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 131, p. 41, May 1764 (BOA 7/131).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 137, p. 42, May 1764 (BOA 7/137).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 138, p. 43, May 1764 (BOA 7/138).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 142, p. 44, May 1764 (BOA 7/142).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 145, p. 45, May 1764 (BOA 7/145).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 148, p. 46, May 1764 (BOA 7/148).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 151, p. 47, May 1764 (BOA 7/151).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 153, p. 48, May 1764 (BOA 7/153).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 155, p. 48, May 1764 (BOA 7/155).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 156, p. 48, May 1764 (BOA 7/156).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 157, p. 49, May 1764 (BOA 7/157).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 160, p. 50, May 1764 (BOA 7/160).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 164, p. 51, May 1764 (BOA 7/164).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 167, p. 53, May 1764 (BOA 7/167).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 172, p. 54, May 1764 (BOA 7/172).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 173, p. 54, May 1764 (BOA 7/173).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 179, p. 57, May 1764 (BOA 7/179).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 182, p. 57, May 1764 (BOA 7/182).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 185, p. 58, May 1764 (BOA 7/185).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 189, p. 59, May 1764 (BOA 7/189).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 190, p. 60, May 1764 (BOA 7/190).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 196, p. 62, June 1764 (BOA 7/196).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 198, p. 62, June 1764 (BOA 7/198).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 199, p. 62, June 1764 (BOA 7/199).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 203, p. 64, June 1764 (BOA 7/203).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 208, p. 67, June 1764 (BOA 7/208).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 209, p. 67, June 1764 (BOA 7/209).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 211, p. 67, June 1764 (BOA 7/211).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 213, p. 68, June 1764 (BOA 7/213).



BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 217, p. 69, June 1764 (BOA 7/217).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 222, p. 71, June 1764 (BOA 7/222).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 231, p. 73, June 1764 (BOA 7/231).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 238, p. 75, June 1764 (BOA 7/238).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 245, p. 77, June 1764 (BOA 7/245).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 248, p. 78, July 1764 (BOA 7/248).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 249, p. 78, July 1764 (BOA 7/249).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 257, p. 81, July 1764 (BOA 7/257).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 270, p. 85, July 1764 (BOA 7/270).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 271, p. 85, July 1764 (BOA 7/271).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 275, p. 87, July 1764 (BOA 7/275).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 277, p. 87, July 1764 (BOA 7/277).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 279, p. 88, July 1764 (BOA 7/279).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 283, p. 90, July 1764 (BOA 7/283).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 286, p. 91, August 1764 (BOA 7/286).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 287, p. 91, August 1764 (BOA 7/287).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 303, p. 100, August 1764 (BOA 7/303).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 322, p. 107, August 1764 (BOA 7/322).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 328, p. 109, August 1764 (BOA 7/328).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 335, p. 111, August 1764 (BOA 7/335).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 343, p. 114, September 1764 (BOA 7/343).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 345, p. 115, September 1764 (BOA 7/345).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 350, p. 116, September 1764 (BOA 7/350).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 351, p. 116, September 1764 (BOA 7/351).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 359, p. 118, September 1764 (BOA 7/359).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 361, p. 119, September 1764 (BOA 7/361).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 366, p. 121, September 1764 (BOA 7/366).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 381, p. 125, October 1764 (BOA 7/381).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 390, p. 129, October 1764 (BOA 7/390).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 395, p. 131, October 1764 (BOA 7/395).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 396, p. 131, October 1764 (BOA 7/396).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 399, p. 132, October 1764 (BOA 7/399).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 400, p. 133, October 1764 (BOA 7/400).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 407, p. 135, November 1764 (BOA 7/407).

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- BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 415, p. 137, November 1764 (BOA 7/415).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 421, p. 139, November 1764 (BOA 7/421).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 422, p. 144, November 1764 (BOA 7/422).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 425, p. 141, November 1764 (BOA 7/425).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 431, p. 143, November 1764 (BOA 7/431).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 433, p. 144, November 1764 (BOA 7/433).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 436, p. 145, December 1764 (BOA 7/436).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 438, p. 146, December 1764 (BOA 7/438).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 441, p. 147, December 1764 (BOA 7/441).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 445, p. 148, December 1764 (BOA 7/445).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 446, p. 148, December 1764 (BOA 7/446).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 447, p. 148, December 1764 (BOA 7/447).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 454, p. 150, December 1764 (BOA 7/454).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 462, p. 153, December 1764 (BOA 7/462).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 463, p. 154, December 1764 (BOA 7/463).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 464, p. 154, December 1764 (BOA 7/464).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 473, p. 157, December 1764 (BOA 7/473).  
BOA, A. DVNS. AHK. IS. d. 7, c. 480, p. 158, December 1764 (BOA 7/480).

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